

SPANISH LITERATURE IN THE FIELD OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW AND RELATED MATTERS, 1995 AND 1996

This survey, prepared and compiled by E. Crespo Navarro (Assistant Lecturer in Public International Law) and M. Sarriá González (Research Assistant in Private International Law) under the direction of Dr. I. García Rodríguez (Lecturer in Private International Law at the University of Alcalá, Madrid), is designed to provide information for international lawyers and law students on matters concerning Public International Law, International Relations¹, Private International Law and Community Law published in Spain or by Spanish authors².

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

1. Essays, Treatises and Handbooks

ABELLÁN HONRUBIA, V., (Dir.), *Nocions bàsiques de Dret Internacional Públic per a les diplomatures de Ciències Empresarials i de Gestió i Administració Pública*, (Basic Notions of Public International Law for Courses in the Business Sciences, Management and Public Administration), Univ. of Barcelona, Barcelona 1996, 317p.

CEBALLOS LÓPEZ, L., *Diccionario de Organizaciones Económicas Internacionales*, (Dictionary of International Economic Organisations), 2nd ed., Instituto Español de Comercio Exterior, Madrid 1995, 876 p.

1. We would like to thank Mónica Salomón from the Autonomous University of Barcelona for providing us with some data and synopses for the section on International Relations.

2. The enormous volume of works published on EC law has made it necessary to select only those which deal with general Community Law. We have been careful to include the works of authors who lecture in the fields of Public International Law, International Relations and Private International Law.

DÍEZ DE VELASCO, M., *Las Organizaciones Internacionales*, (International Organisations), 9th ed., Tecnos, Madrid 1995, 704 p.

This work, designed as a handbook on international organisations, is divided into three sections. The first, entitled, "General Questions on International Organisations" covers chapters I to VII and is devoted to the general theory of international organisations. It basically covers the origin and historical development of the phenomenon of international organisations, their concept, characteristics, classification, participation, and structure. The section also covers the development process of their intention, and the material resources and legal remedies of this type of body, subject to international law.

The second part of the manual, "Universal International Organisations" (chapters VIII to XXI) provides a detailed study of the UN and its specialised bodies, and of the WTO as the new institutional framework for multilateral international trade. The analysis of this organisation, recently set up following the Marrakech Agreement of 15 April 1994, is one of the new features of this ninth edition, which was not included in the previous one that same year. In this second section there is also a new chapter (Chap. XIV) wholly devoted to the subject of the protection of human rights at a universal level, in which we are given an overview of the UN Human Rights Programme.

The third and last part, "International Organisations of regional scope" (Chapters XXII to XXXIII) analyses the different international organisations dealing with the regions, grouped by geographical areas. Chapters XXII to XXIX refer to the European sphere, and here there are two questions which should be highlighted: firstly, the introduction of the protection of human rights as an issue addressed by the Council of Europe and, secondly, the particular attention devoted to the study of the European Communities and the European Union in the light of the Treaty of Maastricht. Chapters XXX to XXXII focus on the American continent. Here the protection of human rights within the Organisation of American States, not included in earlier editions, is given special attention. Finally, chapter XXXIII covers international organisations in Africa, Asia and Australasia.

Each one of the chapters is accompanied by a bibliographical section in which there are references both to the works quoted and to others of a supplementary nature. The manual ends with an index of quoted court rulings, one of authors, and also a subject index.

Lastly, it should be noted that this ninth edition, like previous ones, is the result of a team project in which the author has collaborated with a number of different lecturers and professors from Spanish universities.

FERNÁNDEZ DE CASADEVANTE ROMANÍ, C., (Coord.), *Lecciones de derechos humanos. Aspectos de Derecho Internacional y de Derecho español*, (Lectures on Human Rights. Aspects of International and Spanish Law), Librería Carmelo,

Donostia (San Sebastian) 1995, 304 p.

GUTIÉRREZ ESPADA, C., *Derecho Internacional Público*, (Public International Law), Trotta, Madrid 1995, 699 p.

This work is divided into four parts. By way of an introduction in one single chapter, the first section tackles the study of international society and its legal system. The second part is devoted to those who are subject to the international legal system, it consists of three chapters, and studies, firstly, the international subjectivity of the states, secondly, international intergovernmental organisations, and lastly, other subjects of International Law (peoples and individuals).

The third part of this work deals with the sources or bases of the international legal system. International treaties are covered in Chapters V to XX. Chapter V is an introduction to the sources of International Law, analysing the concept and different types of international. Chapter VI tackles the study of the process of formalising international treaties, and Chapter VII deals with reservations to international treaties as well as their deposit, publication and registration. Chapter VIII analyses Spanish law in the process of signing international treaties. Lastly, chapters IX and X concern the effects of international treaties (between the parties; with regard to third parties; and the secession of States as regards treaties and their interpretation), and the crises concerning treaties (amendment and modification, nullity, termination, suspension and procedures for settling disputes).

Chapter XI in the third section tackles the analysis of international customs, followed by Chapters XII and XIII which study the general principles; "additional resources" (doctrine and case-law); resolutions of international organisations; and unilateral acts. A final heading is devoted to the hierarchy in international regulations.

This work concludes with the fourth section which includes Chapter XIV devoted to relationships between international regulations and internal law, with particular reference to Spanish law. This chapter analyses the problems relating to receipt, hierarchy and internal application of international regulations, whether they be treaties, customary regulation or resolutions made by international organisations, and the author deals with Spanish law in some detail.

This work therefore follows the classic structure of the general section of a manual on Public International Law (introduction, subjects, sources and relations between international law and internal law). However, it should be pointed out that all the chapters are accompanied by a major section of notes and an extensive bibliography. It should also be said that the book includes no less than five specific indexes (of authors, court and arbitration rulings, subjects, resolutions of the General Assembly and the UN Security Council, and international treaties) as well as the corresponding general index, all of which are extremely useful for consultation.

MAPELLI LÓPEZ, E., (Ed.), *Código de leyes internacionales de aviación civil*, (Code of International Civil Aviation Laws), Centro de Publicaciones del Ministerio de Obras Públicas, Transportes y Medio Ambiente, Madrid 1995, 302 p.

MARIÑO MENÉNDEZ, F. M., *Derecho Internacional Público (Parte General)*, (Public International Law – General Part), 2nd ed., Trotta, Madrid 1995, 602 p.

MINISTERIO DE ASUNTOS EXTERIORES, *Administración del Estado en el exterior. Textos normativos básicos*, (Central Government Abroad. Basic legal texts), Secretaría General Técnica del Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid 1996, 1187p.

PASTOR RIDRUEJO, J. A., *Curso de Derecho Internacional Público y Organizaciones Internacionales*, (Course on Public International Law and International Organisations), 6th ed., Tecnos, Madrid 1996, 861 p.

ROLDÁN BARBERO, J., *Ensayo sobre el Derecho Internacional Público*, (Essay on Public International Law), Univ. of Almería, Almería 1996, 158 p.

TRUYOL Y SERRA, A., *Histoire du droit international public*, (A History of Public International Law), Economica, Paris 1995, 188 p.

“Histoire du Droit International Public” is based on the second part of another previous work by the same author. The work is entitled “Bases of Public International Law” and refers specifically to the historical bases, in contrast to the first part which is devoted to the doctrinal bases. Nevertheless, given the enormous influence which doctrine has had on the development of Public International Law, a major space is also reserved here for this subject.

In this historical account the author adopts a universal perspective, since he does not limit himself to the analysis of so-called “classic” International Law, which came into being in the 16th and 17th centuries, as he considers that this law is no more than one of the several different historical forms of international law, albeit perhaps the most important one.

The work, consisting of thirteen chapters, preceded by a preface and an introduction, and followed by an epilogue, is thus a broad historical account which begins with an analysis of the institutions and practices of the great civilisations of the Ancient East (Chapter I, “International Law in the major civilisations of the Ancient East”) and concludes with the study of contemporary international law which regulates international society today (epilogue: “From history to the present day”), mentioning international law in the ancient Greek and Roman period (Chapter II); in the medieval Christian West (Chapter III); in Byzantium (Chapter IV); in medieval Islam (Chapter V); the legal system of peoples which arose after the genesis of the modern European inter-state world (Chapter VI); international

law between the Peace of Westphalia and the Congress of Vienna (Chapter VIII); between the Vienna Conference and the First World War (Chapter X), and the period between the wars (Chapter XII).

As we have already mentioned, Professor Truyol also pays special attention to doctrine, fully devoting several chapters to the subject: specifically, Chapter VII: "The founders of the Science of International Law"; Chapter IX: "Doctrine after Grotius"; Chapter XI: "19th century doctrine", and Chapter XIII: "Doctrine in the twenties and thirties", apart from other references throughout the text.

2. Books in Honour of

3. Monographs and Collective Works

ACOSTA ESTÉVEZ, J. B., *El proceso ante el Tribunal Internacional de Justicia*, (Court Cases in the International Court of Justice), Bosch, Barcelona 1995, 283 p.

BEDJAOU, M., *Nuevo orden mundial y control de legalidad de los actos del Consejo de Seguridad*, (The New World Order and the Control of the Legality of Security Council Action), translated by Fernández de Casadevante Romani and Quel López, Instituto Vasco de Administración Pública (IVAP), Bilbao 1995, 403 p.

BONET PÉREZ, J., *Las reservas a los Tratados Internacionales*, (Reservations in International Treaties), Bosch, Barcelona 1996, 207 p.

BUSTOS GISBERT, R., *Relaciones Internacionales y Comunidades Autónomas* (International Relations and Autonomous Communities), Marcial Pons, Madrid 1996, 516p.

CARRERA HERNÁNDEZ, F. J., *Política pesquera y responsabilidad internacional de la Comunidad Europea*, (Fisheries Policy and the International Responsibility of the European Community), Univ. of Salamanca, Salamanca 1995, 336 p.

CARRILLO SALCEDO, J. A., *Soberanía de los Estados y Derechos Humanos en Derecho Internacional contemporáneo*, (State Sovereignty and Human Rights in Contemporary International Law), Tecnos, Madrid 1995, 174 p.

CORRAL, C., and DÍAZ DE CERIO, F., *El Conflicto sobre las Islas Carolinas entre España y Alemania (1885). La Mediación internacional de León XIII*, (The Conflict between Spain and Germany over the Caroline Islands (1885).

International Mediation by Leo XIII), Complutense, Madrid 1995, 254 p.

CORTES GENERALES, *Los nuevos retos y la reforma institucional de las Naciones Unidas*, (The New Challenges and Institutional Reform of the United Nations), Servicio de Publicaciones del Congreso de los Diputados, Madrid 1995, 91 p.

ENSEÑAT Y BEREÁ, A., *Estudio del Tratado sobre Fuerzas Armadas Convencionales en Europa*, (A Study of the Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe), Secretaría General Técnica del Ministerio de Defensa, Madrid 1995, 230 p.

FERNÁNDEZ DE CASADEVANTE ROMANÍ, C., *La interpretación de las Normas Internacionales*, (The Interpretation of International Regulations), Aranzadi, Pamplona 1996, 351 p.

As Professor Sánchez Rodríguez stresses in the preface to this work, unlike domestic rules, where “the task of interpretation, with its methods and techniques, has well-defined and simpler characteristics... owing to the powerful influence of the centralised institutionalisation of powers, particularly the legislature and the judiciary”, in International Law, the interpretation of regulations “entails special problems and added technical complexities, apart from those arising from the fact that the same regulatory text is expressed in several languages”.

Aware of these differences, Professor Fernández de Casadevante Romani approaches the problem by examining state influence, not only during the making of International Law, but also when it comes to applying and construing it in specific cases. He describes the existing relationship between sovereignty and interpretation as one of “dependence”; this is evidenced by the fact that each state’s unilateral interpretation of these rules has the same value. This does not mean to say that there is absolute freedom in construing international regulations. On the contrary, there are principles, rules and interpretative criteria. What happens it that as states are not duty bound to have recourse to an international court or arbitration body to settle disputes, these will persist despite the existence of such rules and principles inasmuch as it is the state itself that is first to construe the regulation. We are thus faced with unilateral constructions – which may furthermore be authentic since they are made by those responsible for creating the regulation – that are valid but different, and these differences will persist unless it is agreed to submit the dispute to a third party.

Contrary to what may be thought, the existence of principles such as good faith and rules on interpretation such as those laid down in the 1969 and 1986 Vienna Conventions on the Law of Treaties do not enable the problem of construction to be resolved. On the one hand, because good faith can only be invalidated by means of bad faith – something that is indeed difficult. On the other, because the parameters for interpretation established in the 1969 and 1986

Vienna Conventions can lead to different interpretations in specific cases, which will remain unresolved until a third party intervenes. It should not be forgotten that the construction of international regulations is not unrelated to the political interests of the state that construes them. And nor is language decisive when drawing up such regulations – indeed, states prefer a wording that allows them a greater degree of freedom.

International Law has established a series of codified parameters in the 1969 and 1986 Vienna Conventions on the Law of Treaties to deal with the process of interpretation. However, the problems and the need for interpretation do not arise solely with respect to treaties, but also in relation to any other international regulations (institutional or of customary law) and from other forms of creating international obligations (unilateral declarations or administrative documents). In short, it is an issue that affects the international legal system as a whole and is manifested in different ways depending on the type of law. Professor Fernández de Casadevante Román takes this reality into consideration and addresses it from this perspective in Chapters II (“The text, authentic expression of the will of the parties, constitutes the object of differences: conventional rules”), III (“The institutionalisation of the International Community brings a new dimension to lawmaking: institutional rules”), IV (“Behaviour, expression of the will of the state, constitutes the reason for difference: customary rules”) and V (“Do declarations express the will of the state or is it the interpreter who construes them? Unilateral declarations”).

The second part sets out to examine the interpretative parameters used both by the International Court of Justice and by courts of arbitration. It emerges that, unlike arbitration case law, the International Court of Justice does not use the parameters laid down in the Vienna Conventions of 1969 as they were conceived by the International Law Commission, that is, as a joint operation rather than in isolation.

The third part of the book analyses the rules and criteria used in interpreting certain types of international regulations or instruments. Hence, Chapters VIII (“Conventional or statutory instruments: interpreting treaties *stricto sensu*”, the Charter of the United Nations, the system of Mandates and the legal force of the obligations inherent in it despite the disappearance of the League of Nations, peoples’ right of self-determination and the question of the form of international agreements in relation to joint communiqués), IX (“Customary rules”: the general theory of customs, reservations to treaties, the concept of “*terra nullius*”, the principle of equidistance in delimiting continental shelves between two or more states, and the principle of “*uti possidetis juris*”), X (“Institutional rules of the United Nations”: the Resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council) and XI (“Unilateral declarations”: unilateral declarations in their own right and declarations accepting the jurisdiction of the ICJ).

The book ends with a chapter – number XII – on procedural instruments,

alleged facts and the exercise of the jurisdiction conferred on the ICJ.

In short, we once again agree with Professor Sánchez Rodríguez, the author of the preface, that this work by Professor Fernández de Casadevante Romani "is a perfect combination of pure and abstract theory of public international law and the harsh interests of those who give rise to it". It is also an important monograph on a central aspect of the general theory of our legal system, which clearly indicates that Spanish judges are generally unaware of the fact that International Law contains specific interpretative parameters of which they should avail themselves in order to settle the problems of construing international regulations.

FERNÁNDEZ GARCÍA, A. and RODRÍGUEZ JIMÉNEZ, J. L., *El juicio de Nuremberg, cincuenta años después*, (The Nuremberg Trial, fifty years later), Arco/Libros, Madrid 1996, 86 p.

FORCADA BARONA, I., *El condicionamiento político y económico de la Ayuda Oficial al Desarrollo*, (Political and Economic Conditioning in Official Development Assistance), Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia 1996, 317 p.

FUNDACIÓN DE COOPERACIÓN PARA EL DESARROLLO, *La Cooperación al Desarrollo. Informe 1995*, (Development Cooperation, 1995 Report), Fundación de Cooperación para el Desarrollo, Madrid 1996, 367 p.

GÓMEZ GIL, C., *El comercio de la ayuda al desarrollo. Historia y evaluación de los créditos FAD*, (Trade in Development Assistance. History and Assessment of Spain's Development Aid Fund Loans), Consejo Local para la Cooperación y la solidaridad de Getafe/IUDCI/Los Libros de la Catarata, Madrid 1996, 329 p.

GUILLAUME, C., *Las grandes crisis internacionales y el derecho*, (Law and Major International Crises), Ariel, Barcelona 1995, 316 p.

GUTIÉRREZ ESPADA, C., *Apuntes sobre las funciones del Derecho Internacional Contemporáneo*, (Aspects on the Functions of Contemporary International Law), DM, Murcia 1995, 181 p.

This work is divided into two sections. The first is devoted to the legal system concerning physical areas. Chapter I studies geographical territories (legal status, acquisition and loss, and demarcation), while Chapters II, III and IV tackle the analysis of Maritime Law. To do this the author stops to consider the process of codification, the different legal institutions regulated by the 1982 Agreement (internal waters, territorial waters, adjoining areas, international straits, exclusive economic zones, continental platforms, islands, archipelagos and oceans), and lastly, by way of synthesis, he offers some considerations regarding what is termed "rampant national jurisdiction" over marine areas.

The second section is devoted to the maintenance of peace and international security, and in it there are two chapters. The first, Chapter V, studies the collective security system laid down by the UN charter of 1945, and its later practical application up to the eighties. Chapter VI covers the Security Council's most recent action, beginning with the Gulf War (1990–1991).

It should also be said that all the chapters that make up this work are accompanied by a major section of notes and an extensive bibliography. As its author states on the last page, this work forms part of a future project through which it is proposed to complete a manual on the functions of the international legal system, which would form the key part of Public International Law as an academic subject. To this end, in future editions it is planned to include chapters on airspace and outer space, the solving of disputes, and international cooperation (diplomatic and consular, development cooperation...) amongst other areas.

HERRERO DE LA FUENTE, A., (Coord.), *Reflexiones tras un año de crisis*, (Considerations after a Year of Crisis), Univ. of Valladolid, Valladolid 1996, 210 p.

III JORNADAS DE DERECHO INTERNACIONAL HUMANITARIO, *El Derecho de injerencia por razones humanitarias*, (The Right to Interfere on Humanitarian Grounds), Univ. de Sevilla, Seville 1995, 102 p.

INSTITUTO IBEROAMERICANO DE DERECHO AERONÁUTICO Y DEL ESPACIO Y DE LA AVIACIÓN COMERCIAL (Ed.), *XXIV Jornadas Iberoamericanas de Derecho Aeronáutico y del Espacio y de la Aviación Comercial*, (Univ. de Salamanca 19, 20 y 21 Octubre, 1994), (24th Spanish and Latin-American Conference on Aeronautical Law, Airspace and Commercial Aviation, Univ. of Salamanca, 19th, 20th and 21th October, 1994), Madrid 1995, 473p.

JIMÉNEZ PIERNAS, C., *El método del Derecho Internacional Público: Una aproximación sistémica y transdisciplinar*, (The Method of Public International Law: A Systemic, Cross-disciplinary Approach), Instituto de Estudios Internacionales y Europeos "Francisco de Vitoria", Madrid 1995, 65 p.

This work, structured in four parts, starts with an introduction in which the author underlines the importance of method in any scientific work.

In the second part, entitled "Theoretical Model and Epistemological Principles" Professor Jiménez Piernas starts off from the usefulness of opting – scientifically – for a specific pattern, paradigm or theoretical model. He proposes a systemic model of a materialistic nature, understood as a theoretical postulate which would enable the study of International Law to be addressed within an international, global or universal system that develops into a specific ecological medium that conditions it but to which, in turn, it contributes to shaping. However,

he warns that this model must be understood in a scientific and relative sense, *i.e.* as a cognitive model of the present international situation and of its processes of change, as a mere working hypothesis, the components of which must be revised on the basis of the current situation. Later, in this second section, the author undertakes a simple application of the model in order to demonstrate that unusual events related to the disappearance of the ideology-based East-West contradiction, and which have taken place over the last few years, do not any allow justification of the appearance of a "New International Order", as an analysis of the current international scene proves that we do not have the necessary coincidence of a set of variables or factors of different types which could provoke systemic change and, therefore overcome contemporary international law as a way of regulating the international system (in contrast to the events between 1945–1970 which did, indeed, give rise to the systemic change needed to allow the shift from a classic international to a contemporary international legal system). Nevertheless, in spite of the importance of the study of the material dimension, the author bears in mind the regulatory nature of the science of Public International Law which gives priority to the study of the formal reality. For this reason the author upholds the need to perfect concepts as an instrument of research, but also gives these a scientific and relative sense.

The third part, "Methodological Techniques", consistent with the model proposed, propounds a pluralistic and dynamic conception of these, insofar as it is a question of determining the content of the regulations of the international legal system in relation to its environment or material surroundings. Thus, once a specific theoretical model has been opted for, this must be subjected to general epistemological principles of scientific knowledge. This implies combining the empirical and inductive method which favours identification of regulations by observing that they are recognised as such by those who are subject to that legal system, using the logical-deductive method. (This is precisely why it is so important to analyse international practice and its testing methods.) A study of the world's present situation (or "global reality" – both formal and material) would make it advisable to adopt an interdisciplinary method, since the complexity of the international system may demand that other sciences be involved, such as international relations or political science, in order to complete the logical and formal analysis.

The work ends with a fourth section, "A theoretical model and sources of knowledge of Public International Law", which contains a number of reflections which confirm the interaction between the different sources of knowledge of the international legal system and a specific material environment which conditions them which, in the words of the author himself, ratifies the value of the theoretical model proposed as a paradigm of research.

Ronda Uruguay, (International Trade in Services after the Uruguay Round), Tecnos, Madrid 1996, 193 p.

MARIÑO MENÉNDEZ, F. M., (Ed.), *Balance y perspectivas de Naciones Unidas en el cincuentenario de su creación*, (Current Assessment and Prospects of the United Nations on its 50th Anniversary), Seminario Internacional, Univ. Carlos III/BOE, Madrid 1996, 231 p.

MARIÑO MENÉNDEZ, F. M., (Ed.), *Los Estados y las Organizaciones Internacionales ante el nuevo contexto de la seguridad en Europa*, (States and International Organisations vis-à-vis the new European Security Context), Seminario Internacional, Univ. Carlos III /BOE, Madrid 1995, 342 p.

MARTÍNEZ GONZÁLEZ-TABLAS, A., (Coord.), *Visión global de la cooperación para el desarrollo. La experiencia internacional y el caso español*, (Overview of Development Cooperation. The International Experience and the Spanish Case), Icaria, Barcelona 1995, 560 p.

ORTEGA CARCELÉN, M. C., *Hacia un Gobierno Mundial. Las nuevas funciones del Consejo de Seguridad de Naciones Unidas*, (Towards a World Government. The New Functions of the UN Security Council), Hespérides, Salamanca 1995, 285 p.

PONS RAFOLS, X., *Codificación y desarrollo progresivo del Derecho relativo a las Organizaciones Internacionales*, (Codification and Progressive Development relating to International Organisations), J. M. Bosch, Barcelona 1995, 151 p.

RAMÓN CHORNET, C., *¿Violencia necesaria? La intervención humanitaria en Derecho Internacional*, (Necessary Violence? Humanitarian Intervention in International Law), Trotta, Madrid 1995, 117 p.

REMIRO BROTONS, A., *Civilizados, bárbaros y salvajes en el nuevo orden internacional*, (The Civilised, Barbarians and Savages in the new International Order), McGraw-Hill, Madrid 1996, 222 p.

SCOVAZZI, T., *Elementos de Derecho Internacional del Mar*, (Elements of International Maritime Law), Spanish edition published by Bou Franch, V., Tecnos, Madrid 1995, 220 p.

SORIA JIMÉNEZ, A., *La excepción por actividades comerciales a las inmunidades estatales*, (Exception to state immunities due to Trading Activities), Centro de Publicaciones del Ministerio de Justicia e Interior, Madrid 1995, 310 p.

VALDIVIESO DEL REAL, R., *La Carrera Diplomática en España (1939–1990)*, (Diplomatic Careers in Spain [1939–1990]), Marcial Pons, Madrid 1996, 228p.

VARIOUS AUTHORS, *Andorra en el ámbito jurídico europeo, (XVI Jornadas de la Asociación Española de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales. Principado de Andorra, 21–23 de septiembre, 1995)*, (Andorra in the European Legal Sphere – 16th Conference of the Spanish Association of Lecturers in International Law and International Relations. Andorra, 21–23 September 1995), Marcial Pons/Andorra State Department. Copríncipe episcopal, Madrid 1996, 436p.

VARIOUS AUTHORS, *La cuestión de Timor Oriental, (Seminario sobre los aspectos jurídicos internacionales de la cuestión de Timor Oriental, Barcelona 23 y 24 Noviembre, 1995)*, (The Question of East Timor. Seminar on international legal aspects of the question of East Timor, Barcelona, 23rd and 24th November, 1995), Bosch, Barcelona 1996, 270p.

4. Theses and Minor Theses

ESPÓSITO, C. D., *La jurisdicción consultiva de la Corte Internacional de Justicia*, (Consultative Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice), McGraw-Hill, Madrid 1996, 300 p.

PERALTA LOSILLA, E., *La política jurídica exterior de España en materia aeronáutica*, (Spain's Foreign Legal Policy on Aeronautics) Marcial Pons, Madrid 1996, 266 p.

SÁNCHEZ LEGIDO, A., *La reforma del mecanismo de protección del Convenio europeo de derechos humanos*, (The Reform of the Protection Mechanism for the European Agreement on Human Rights), Colex, Madrid 1995, 306 p.

SAURA ESTAPÁ, J., *Delimitación jurídica internacional de la plataforma continental*, (International Legal Demarcation of the Continental Shelf), Tecnos, Madrid 1996, 200 p.
Límites del Mar Territorial, (National Maritime Boundaries), Bosch, Barcelona 1996, 191p.

5. Articles and notes

ACOSTA ESTÉVEZ, J. B., "Normas de *ius cogens*, efecto *erga omnes*, crimen

internacional y la teoría de los círculos concéntricos" (*Ius cogens* Regulations, the erga omnes Effect, International Crime and the Theory of Concentric Circles), *ADI*, vol. XI (1995), 3–22.

"La revisión en el Tribunal Internacional de Justicia", (Reform in the International Court of Justice), *ADI*, vol. XII, (1996), 3–90.

AMIGO ROMÁN, C., "La solución de controversias internacionales y sus mecanismos", (The Settling of International Disputes and its Mechanisms), *Boletín de la Facultad de Derecho de la UNED*, nn. 8–9 (1995), 511–531 and *Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Univ. Complutense*, n. 86 (1996), 93–113.

ANDRÉS SÁENZ DE SANTA MARÍA, M. P., "Los tratados y la extradición en el Derecho español (Reflexiones en torno a los papeles de Laos)", (Treaties and Extradition in Spanish Law [Reflections upon the Laos Papers]), *REDI*, vol. XLVII, n. 1 (1995), 131–143.

AZNAR GÓMEZ, M. J., "La determinación de los hechos por el Secretario General de las Naciones Unidas en el ámbito del mantenimiento de la paz y seguridad internacionales (1945–1995)", (Fact-finding by the UN Secretary General on Peacekeeping and International Security), *REDI*, n. 1 (1996), 71–98.

BADENES CASINO, M., "La intervención armada por razones humanitarias en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Internacional de Justicia", (Armed Intervention for Humanitarian Reasons in International Court of Justice Case Law), *RGD*, nn. 610–611 (1995), 8151–8167.

"Las poblaciones de peces transzonales y altamente migratorias en el Derecho Internacional", (Populations of highly migratory and transzonal Fish in International Law), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 91–145.

BAUTISTA JIMÉNEZ, J. M., "El Convenio marco para la protección de las minorías nacionales: construyendo un sistema europeo de protección de las minorías", (The Framework Agreement for the Protection of National Minorities: building a European System for the Protection of Minorities), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 3 (1995), 939–957.

BERMEJO GARCÍA, R., "El conflicto agrícola entre los Estados Unidos y la Unión Europea a la luz de la Ronda Uruguay", (The Farming Conflict between the US and the EU in the light of the Uruguay Round), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 3 (1995), 793–836.

BERMEJO GARCÍA, R. and SAN MARTÍN SÁNCHEZ DE MUNIÁIN, L., "Del GATT a la Organización Mundial del Comercio: Análisis y perspectivas de futuro", (From GATT to the World Trade Organisation: Analysis and Future

Prospects), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 147–200.

BLANC ALTEMIR, A. “Reflexiones sobre el alcance jurídico de la noción de patrimonio común de la humanidad”, (Reflections on the Legal Scope of the Notion of the Common Heritage of Mankind), *Boletín de Información del Ministerio de Justicia e Interior*, n. 1749 (1995), 4085–4110.

“Estabilidad y codesarrollo en el Mediterráneo: de una Conferencia de Seguridad y Cooperación para el Mediterráneo (CSCM) a la Conferencia Euromediterránea (CEM)”, (Stability and Joint Development in the Mediterranean: from a Conference on Security and Cooperation for the Mediterranean [CSCM] to a Euro-Mediterranean Conference [EMC]), *ADI*, vol. XI (1995), 63–128.

BOU FRANCH, V., “Hacia la integración del medio ambiente y el desarrollo sostenible en la región mediterránea”, (Towards Integration of the Environment and Sustainable Development in the Mediterranean Region), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 201–251.

BRICEÑO, S. and CHUECA SANCHO, A. G., “Las actividades de aplicación conjunta en la Convención marco sobre el cambio climático”, (Jointly Applied Action in the Framework Convention on Climate Change), *REDI*, vol. XLVII, n. 2 (1995), 101–120.

BUENO CASTELLOTE, J. M., “El proceso de incorporación de las normas internacionales en nuestro ordenamiento jurídico: un proceso constitucional”, (The Process of Incorporating International Regulations into our Legal System: a Constitutional Process), *RGD*, n. 608 (1995), 4913–4924.

CÁMARA DEL PORTILLO, D., “La eficacia en España de las sentencias del Tribunal Europeo de Derechos Humanos”, (The Effectiveness in Spain of the European Court of Human Rights Judgments), *Revista Española de Derecho Administrativo*, n. 87 (1995), 451–455.

CARDONA LLORENS, J., “La aplicación de medidas que implican el uso de la fuerza armada por el Consejo de Seguridad para hacer efectivas sus decisiones”, (The Application of Measures involving the use of Armed Forces by the Security Council in order to implement its Decisions), *REDI*, vol. XLVII, n. 1 (1995), 9–32.

CATALÁ I BAS, A. H., “Consideraciones sobre el derecho al respeto de la correspondencia en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Europeo de Derechos Humanos”, (Considerations on the Right to Protection of Correspondence in the Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights), *RGD*, n. 606 (1995),

1973–2009.

“Minorías, derechos lingüísticos y jurisprudencia del Tribunal Europeo de Derechos Humanos”, (Minorities, Language Rights and Case Law in the European Court of Human Rights), *RGD*, n. 612 (1995), 10175–10190.

CONDE PÉREZ, E., “El comercio internacional y el medio ambiente”, (International Trade and the Environment), *Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Univ. Complutense*, n. 83 (1995), 49–71.

CORRIENTE CÓRDOBA, J. A., “La nacionalidad del Principado de Andorra: Noticia y crítica de su evolución reciente”, (The Nationality of the Principality of Andorra: News and Criticism of recent Developments), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 253–295.

CHAMACO GONZÁLEZ, C., “Europa y Latinoamérica ante la realidad internacional”, (Europe and Latin America and the current International Scene), *Cuadernos Jurídicos*, n. 40 (1996), 5–12.

DA CRUZ VILAÇA, J. L. and SOBRINO HEREDIA, J. M., “Del Pacto a la Comunidad Andina: El Protocolo de Trujillo del 10 de Marzo de 1996, ¿simple reforma institucional o profundización en la integración subregional?”, (From the Pact to the Andean Community: The Trujillo Protocol of 10th March 1996: Just an Institutional Reform or deeper Subregional Integration?), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D-26 (1996), 83–138.

DIAZ BARRADO, C. M., “La necesidad de la codificación en el Derecho Internacional Público”, (The Need for Codification in Public International Law), *REDI*, vol. XLVII, n. 1 (1995), 33–53.

ESCUADERO ESPINOSA, J. F., “¿Hacia una intervención armada en favor de la democracia?: El ‘precedente’ de Haití”, (Towards Armed Intervention in aid of Democracy?: The Haiti ‘Precedent’), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 297–377.

FERNÁNDEZ DE CASADEVANTE, C., “La protección del río Bidasoa en el marco de los tratados de límites con Francia, del Convenio Europeo de Derechos Humanos y del Derecho Comunitario: una misión imposible”, (The Protection of the River Bidasoa within the Framework of the French border Treaties, the European Human Rights Convention and Community Law: an impossible Mission), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 2 (1995), 555–570.

FERNANDEZ LIESA, C., “El Tribunal para la antigua Yugoslavia y el desarrollo del Derecho Internacional (Decisión de la Sala de Apelación, de 2 de octubre de 1995,

en el Asunto Tadic-competencia)", (The Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia and the development of International Law Decision of the Court of Appeal of 2 October, 1995 on Tadic-competence), *REDI*, vol. XLVIII, n. 2 (1996), 11–44.

FERNÁNDEZ SÁNCHEZ, P. A., "Régimen jurídico-marítimo en materia de contrabando", (The Maritime Law System in matters of Contraband), *Poder Judicial*, n. 41–42 (1996-I), 129–152.

FERRER LLORET, J., "Responsabilidad internacional por violación grave y masiva de los derechos humanos: práctica española", (International Liability for serious and mass-scale Violation of Human Rights. Spanish Practice), *REDI*, vol. XLVII, n. 2 (1995), 71–100.

FORCADA BARONA, I., "El condicionamiento político de la ayuda oficial al desarrollo", (Political Conditioning in Official Development Assistance), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D-25 (1996), 291–327.

FROMMEL, S. N., "El Tribunal Europeo de Derechos Humanos y el derecho del acusado a no declarar: ¿puede ser invocado por los contribuyentes?", (The European Court of Human Rights and the Right of the Accused not to give Evidence: Can this be invoked by Tax Payers?), *Revista de Derecho Financiero y de Hacienda Pública*, n. 236 (1995), 451–515.

GARCÍA JIMÉNEZ, M. E., "La Sentencia Arbitral de 21 de octubre de 1994: 'Controversia sobre el recorrido de la traza del límite entre el hito 62 y el Monte Fitz-Roy' (Laguna del Desierto) (Chile/Argentina)", (The Arbitration Decision of 21 October, 1994: 'Controversy over the Drawing of the border between landmark 62 and Mount Fitzroy'), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 379–405.

GONZÁLEZ VEGA, A. J., "Male captus, bene detentus: extradición, detención y Derechos Humanos en el contexto del 'caso Roldán'", (Male captus, bene detentus: Extradition, Detention and Human Rights within the context of the 'Roldan Case'), *REDI*, vol. XLVII, n. 1 (1995), 119–129.

GUTIÉRREZ ESPADA, C., "Las oficinas autonómicas y la STC 165 de 26 de mayo de 1994", (The Autonomous Community Offices and Constitutional Court Judgment 165 of 26 May, 1994), *Noticias de la UE*, n.127–128 (1995), 9–17.

HINOJO ROJAS, M., "Al hilo de la Declaración de 1992 de la Asamblea General de Naciones Unidas sobre la Protección de todas las personas contra las desapariciones forzadas", (Concerning the 1992 Declaration of the United

Nations General Assembly on the Protection of all Persons against forced Disappearances), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 491–522.

IGLESIAS VELASCO, A. J., “Los ensayos nucleares franceses a la luz del Derecho Internacional”, (French Nuclear Testing in the light of International Law), *Cuadernos Jurídicos*, n. 39 (1996), 58–66.

“El Tribunal Penal Internacional para la antigua Yugoslavia”, (The International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia), *Cuadernos Jurídicos*, n. 45 (1996), 42–63.

JIMENA QUESADA, L. and TOMÁS MALLÉN, B. S., “El derecho al medio ambiente en la marco del Convenio Europeo de Derechos Humanos”, (The Right to the Environment within the Framework of the European Human Rights Convention), *RGD*, n. 618 (1996), 2135–2179.

JIMÉNEZ DE PARGA Y MASEDA, P., “Reflexiones sobre la puesta en aplicación en su totalidad, el 26 de marzo de 1995, del Convenio de Aplicación del Acuerdo de Schengen de 19 de junio de 1990”, (Reflections on the full Application on 26 March 1995 of the Convention Applying the Schengen Agreement of 19 June, 1990,), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 3 (1995), 909–938.

JIMÉNEZ PIERNAS, C., “Competencia territorial del Estado y problemas de aplicación de Derecho del mar: práctica española”, (Territorial Jurisdiction of the State and Problems of Applying the Law of the Sea: Spanish Practice), *Anuario I.H.L.A.D.I.*, vol. 12 (1995), 233–278.

JUSTE RUIZ, J., “La regulación internacional de los movimientos transfronterizos de desechos y otras materias peligrosas”, (International Regulations on Cross-border Movements of Waste and other Dangerous Substances), *Anuario I.H.L.A.D.I.*, vol. 12 (1995), 57–98.

LIROLA DELGADO, M. I., “La represión del tráfico ilícito de drogas en Alta Mar. Cooperación internacional y práctica estatal”, (Suppression of Illicit Traffic in Drugs on the High Seas. International Cooperation and State Practice), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 523–576.

LOVELACE, L., “El sistema de la justicia penal internacional: una hipótesis de integración”, (The International Criminal Justice System: a Hypothesis for Integration), *Boletín de información del Ministerio de Justicia e Interior*, n. 1747 (1995), 3609–3636.

- MAPELLI LÓPEZ, E., "Crisis de la limitación de la responsabilidad en el transporte aéreo", (The Crisis over limited Liability in air Transport), *Anuario I.H.L.A.D.I.*, vol. 12 (1995), 279–293.
- MARÍN LÓPEZ, A., "La reforma del sistema de protección de los derechos del hombre en el Consejo de Europa: el Protocolo n. 11 al Convenio Europeo de 1950", (The Reform of the System for Protecting Human Rights at the Council of Europe): Protocol no. 11 to the European Convention of 1950), *ADI*, vol. XI (1995), 169–202.
- MARTÍNEZ ÁLVAREZ, M., "Las sentencias del Tribunal Europeo de Derechos Humanos", (European Court of Human Rights Judgments), *La Ley*, t. 3 (1996), 1394–1405.
- MIQUEL CALATAYÚD, J. A., "Consideraciones sobre los Tratados Internacionales", (Considerations on International Treaties), *Revista Crítica de Derecho Inmobiliario*, n. 627 (1995), 359–544.
- NÚÑEZ HERNÁNDEZ, J., and RIPOL CARULLA, S., "La Administración Exterior Española en la actualidad: problemática y vías de solución", (Spanish Foreign Administration Today: Problems and Ways to their Solution), *ADI*, vol. XI (1995), 203–235.
- ORTEGA CARCELEN, M. C., "Naturaleza y evoluciones de los principios fundamentales del Derecho Internacional", (The Nature and Development of the main Principles of International Law), *REDI*, vol. XLVIII, n. 2 (1996), 45–70.
- ORTEGA TEROL, J. M., "Una operación para el mantenimiento de la paz: la MINURSO", (An Operation for Peacekeeping: MINURSO), *ADI*, vol. XI (1995), 317–326.
- PALOMINO, R., "El Acuerdo Fundamental entre la Santa Sede y el Estado de Israel", (The Fundamental Agreement between the Holy See and the State of Israel), *ADI*, vol. XI (1995), 237–273.
- PAOLILLO, F. H., "Cuestiones institucionales en el Acuerdo de 1994 relativo a la Parte XI de la Convención sobre el Derecho del Mar", (Institutional Questions in the 1994 Agreement on Part XI of the Convention on the Law of the Sea), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 431–450.
- PIÉROLA Y BALTA, N. and LOAYZA TAMAYO, C., "Los informes de Amici Curiae ante la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos", (The Amici Curiae Reports

in the Inter- American Court of Human Rights), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 451–487.

PONS RAFOLS, F-X., “La participación plena de la Comunidad Europea en la Comisión sobre el Desarrollo sostenible de las Naciones Unidas”, (Full Participation of the European Community in the UN Commission on Sustainable Development), *RJE*, vol. 23, n. 1 (1996), 91–117.

PONTE IGLESIAS, M. P., “Les accords conclus par les autorités locales de différents Etats sur l’utilisation des eaux frontalières dans le cadre de la coopération transfrontalière”, (Agreements reached by the local Authorities of different States on the use of Boundary Waters within the framework of Cross-border Cooperation), *RSDIE*, n. 2 (1995), 103–134.

RIQUELME CORTADO, R. M., “El arreglo de controversias en las organizaciones de fines generales”, (The Settling of Disputes in general-purpose Organisations), *ADI*, vol. XI (1995), 275–314.

RUIZ COLOMÉ, M. A., “El ‘tercero indispensable’ en el asunto de Timor Oriental: una noción a la medida de la Corte Internacional de Justicia para la determinación de su propia competencia”, (The ‘Indispensable Third Party’ in the East Timor Affair: a made-to-measure notion of the International Court of Justice for determining its own Jurisdiction), *REDI*, vol. XLVIII, n. 1 (1996), 99–124.

RUIZ DE LOS PAÑOS BRUSI, A., “Extradición pasiva y derechos humanos”, (Passive Extradition and Human Rights), *Poder Judicial*, n. 38 (1995), 175–206.

SORIA JIMÉNEZ, A., “Algunas reflexiones en torno a la ejecución de las Sentencias del Tribunal Europeo de Derechos Humanos”, (Some Thoughts on the Enforcement of European Court of Human Rights Rulings), *ADI*, vol. XI (1995), 327–352.

VILARIÑO PINTOS, E., “Representación exterior y cooperación diplomática y consular en el Tratado de la Unión Europea” (Foreign Representation and Diplomatic and Consular Cooperation in the Treaty on European Union), *RJE*, vol. 22, n. 2 (1995), 417–443.

YTURRIAGA BARBERÁN, J. A., “Los mares presenciales: del dicho al hecho no hay tanto trecho”, (Attesting Seas. Not far from Word to Deed), *Anuario I.H.L.A.D.I.*, vol. 12 (1995), 389–439.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

1. Essays, Treaties and Handbooks

BARBÉ, E., *Relaciones Internacionales*, (International Relations), Tecnos, Madrid 1995, 307 p.

This textbook on international relations provides the student with theoretical approaches, working concepts, basic data and instruments for analysis. The text is divided into two sections: the first tackles basic theories and concepts, in order to introduce the student to the discipline in Spain, while the section part of the book is centred around the analysis of international society. To do this an instrument of analysis is developed – the international system – and this is applied to the study of international society from the end of the Second World War, dwelling upon the practical theoretical questions which have arisen as a result of the end of the Cold War. The central part of the work is complemented by reading material, tables and diagrams, in order to summarise information and make study easier.

LOZANO BARTOLOZZI, P., *Relaciones Internacionales. Volumen II: "El directorio mundial, de la distensión al tiempo post-soviético (1976–1994)*, (International Relations. Vol. II: The World Directory, from the Thaw to Post-Soviet Times), Eunsa, Pamplona 1995, 452 p.

This is the second part of a textbook on international relations directed at students of the Communication Sciences. (The first part is entitled, *Relaciones Internacionales [1] El Gran Consulado* [International Relations (1).The Great Consulate], Eunsa, Pamplona 1994). The work is divided into two sections, preceded by a theoretical introduction. This part, entitled "The Thaw", examines in chronological order key world events from 1976 to the beginning of the 80s. The second part, "The Crisis", deals separately with the subjects of "The collapse of the Eastern Block" (Chapter I) and "Multi-polar Re-design" (Chapter II), also adopting a chronological criterion to analyse the international system of the eighties, up to the mid-nineties.

PEREIRA CASTAÑARES, J. C., and MARTÍNEZ LILLO, P. A., *Documentos básicos sobre historia de las Relaciones Internacionales 1815–1991*, (Basic Documents on the History of International Relations 1815–1991), Complutense, Madrid 1995, 731 p.

2. Books in Honour of

3. Monographs and Collective Works

AGUIRRE, M. (Ed.), *Ruptura de hegemonías. La fragmentación del poder en el mundo. Anuario CIP 1994–1995*, (Rupture of Hegemonies. The Fragmentation of Power in the World), Icaria, Barcelona 1995, 397 p.

ALONSO ZALDIVAR, C., *Variaciones sobre un mundo en cambio*, (Variations on a Changing World), Alianza, Madrid 1996, 572 p.

This book reflects in depth on the changes in international society at the threshold of the 21st century. While it does not take the traditional approach of analysing the discipline of International Relations, it is nonetheless an essay that addresses the major issues faced by today's international society, such as the globalisation of the economy and information, the loss of models in Europe in the wake of the Cold War and the conflict of civilisations that has been such a topical issue in recent years. The book combines the author's analytic approach and consideration of the future with his practical experience as a Spanish diplomat. These characteristics lead him to take a view of the world that is both global (with particular emphasis on Asia's role in the world) and local (a practical dimension for Spain's integration into the world).

BALLESTEROS, A., *Diplomacia y Relaciones Internacionales*, (Diplomacy and International Relations), 3rd ed., Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid 1995, 277 p.

BALLETBÓ, A., (Ed.), *Naciones Unidas y la seguridad global. IV Forum de la Fundación Internacional Olof Palme*, (The United Nations and Global Security. IV Forum of the Olof Palme International Foundation), Cedecs, Barcelona 1996, 159 p.

BARBE, E., *La seguridad en la nueva Europa. Una aproximación institucional: Unión Europea, OTAN y UEO*, (Security in the New Europe. An Institutional Approach: European Union, NATO and WEU), Los Libros de la Catarata, Madrid 1995, 251 p.

This work combines the world of ideas, conceptual analysis, with the specific problems of Europe in the wake of the Cold War. Rethinking security in the framework of the new Europe is one of the aims of this work. Post-Cold War problems, such as the wars in Yugoslavia, are the central issue of a work that focuses its analysis on the capacity of the institutions to cope with these problems. The transformation of the European Union, NATO and the WEU as a reaction to

the new challenges are analysed in detail. The work deals with the different issues from a future perspective (Eastward enlargement), but without forgetting lessons learned from past experience. The work thus insists on recalling the lessons of bipolarism (The United States' role in Europe) and Europe of the Vienna Congress (*balance of power* between the European powers).

CHOMSKY, N., *El nuevo orden mundial (y el viejo)*, (The New World Order [and the Old]), trans. by Castells, C., Crítica, Barcelona 1996, 386 p.

DÍAZ-SALAZAR, R., *Redes de solidaridad internacional*. Para derribar el muro Norte-Sur, (International Solidarity Networks. To pull down the North-South Wall), Hoac, Madrid 1996, 411 p.

GARCÍA SEGURA, C., *L'activitat exterior de les regions: una dècada de projecció exterior de Catalunya*, (Foreign Activity of the Regions: Catalonia's Image Abroad over the past Decade), Fundació Bofill, Barcelona 1995, 130 p.

The book addresses the phenomenon of projecting a sub-state image abroad from the perspective of political science, within the framework of International Relations. The first part analyses the cause and context of Catalonia's image-projection. The second part gives a brief review of the constitutional and statutory framework of Catalonia's foreign image, as well as the case law of the constitutional court in foreign activity of the autonomous regions. The third part describes in detail the first decade of foreign action of the government of the Generalitat of Catalonia. The book concludes that Catalonia's foreign action is a manifestation of a world-wide phenomenon. It is a general statement on the dynamics of sub-state action that has enabled a relative normalisation and has progressively eliminated the central government's misgivings about this type of action.

GARRIDO, V., MARQUINA, A. and MULLER, H., *The implications of the NPT Conference of 1996*, UNISCI, Madrid 1996, 119 p.

GILLESPIE, R., RODRIGO, F. and STORY, J., (Eds.), *Las relaciones exteriores de la España democrática*, (The External Relations of Democratic Spain), Alianza Univ., Madrid 1995, 278 p.

This work by co-authors is the product of a joint Spanish-British research project. The book, which has also been published in English (*Democratic Spain: Reshaping External Relations in a Changing World*, Routledge, 1995), addresses different facets of Spanish foreign policy. The framework for the analysis, designed by J. Story, is supplemented by two historic studies conducted by Story himself (1975–1989) and by Ch. Powell (1898–1975). After the chapters on history theory, the book has a series of chapters on Spain's diplomatic agenda and

changes in the international system. Several Spanish lecturers in International Relations have contributed to the work. Fernando Rodrigo, of the UAM, has written a chapter on Spain's role in western security. Esther Barbé, of the UAB, has contributed a chapter on appreciation of Spanish foreign policy through its participation in European foreign policy. There is also a chapter by Caterina García, of the UPF, on the role of the autonomous regions in foreign state action.

GONZÁLEZ, A. F., (Coor.), *Cooperación Pública Vasca. Ayudas al Tercer Mundo. Segundas Jornadas Municipales sobre la cooperación Norte-Sur: la dimensión global de la solidaridad*, (Basque Public Cooperation. Aid to the Third World. Second Municipal Conference on North-South Cooperation: the Global Dimension of Solidarity), Servicio Central de Publicaciones del Gobierno Vasco, Vitoria-Gasteiz 1995, 317 p.

LARRAMENDI, M. H. DE and ÑÚÑEZ, J. A., *La política exterior y de cooperación de España en el Magreb (1982-1995)*, (Spanish Foreign Policy and Cooperation in the Maghreb 1982-1995), Los libros de la Catarata/Instituto Universitario de Desarrollo y de Cooperación, Madrid 1996, 190p.

This work analyses Spanish foreign policy and cooperation with respect to the Maghreb during 1982-1995, a well-defined period in national policy that marked the development of a new stage in Spain's relations with its southern neighbours. The work starts with a review of the general characteristics of the Maghreb countries (Chapter II) and the different interests that explain the nature of historical relations between the two sides of the Mediterranean (Chapter III). It goes on to study the different agents and instruments of development cooperation, the decision-making process whereby policies are adopted and the content of these policies (Chapter IV). The historical analysis of Spain's foreign policy in the area places particular emphasis on political and security aspects (Chapter V). Chapter VI, which analyses Spanish development cooperation, stresses that there is still a long way to go to make the Mediterranean an area of peace and stability. The last two chapters are devoted to the outlook for relations between Spain and the Maghreb over the coming years (Chapter VII) and future proposals (Chapter VIII).

MARTÍNEZ CARRERAS, J. V., *Los orígenes del problema de Palestina*, (The Origins of the Palestinian Problem), Arco/Libros, Madrid 1996, 60 p.

MARQUINA, A., (Ed.), *Confidence Building and Partnership in the Western Mediterranean. Issues and Policies for the 1995 Conference*, UNISEI, Madrid 1995, 140 p.

España y la II Guerra Mundial, (Spain and the Second World War), UNED, Madrid 1995, 409 p.

MATALA KABANGU, T., *El poder por el poder en África. Bases de una nueva cooperación para el desarrollo*, (Power for Power in Africa. Bases of a new Development Cooperation), Servicio Central de Publicaciones del Gobierno Vasco, Vitoria-Gasteiz 1996, 232 p.

The work analyses the political performance of the states of Sub-Saharan Africa in order to demonstrate their negative role in the development of the continent. At the same time, it seeks a new power formula in Africa, where power has a more human side that can be reconciled to an equally human development. Chapter I deals with the concept of political power; chapter II covers the reality of power in Africa; chapter III the experiences of democratisation; chapter IV development cooperation and chapter V the role of NGOs.

MESA, R. *La reinención de la política exterior española*, (Reinventing Spanish Foreign Policy), Centro de Estudios Constitucionales, Madrid 1996, 32 p.

The work gives an overview of Spanish foreign policy from the beginning of the transition to democracy to the present day. The author upholds the thesis that the restoration of democracy in 1978 was the cornerstone of the "reinventing" of Spanish foreign policy, in that it enabled Spain to design a foreign action of its own with a view to securing a leading role.

RUIZ MIGUEL, C., *El Sahara Occidental y España: Historia política y derecho. Análisis crítico de la política exterior española*, (The Western Sahara and Spain: Political History and Law. A Critical Analysis of Spanish Foreign Policy), Dykinson, Madrid 1995, 231 p.

VILANOVA, P., *El estado y el sistema internacional. Una aproximación al estudio de la política exterior*, (The State and the International System. An Approach to studying Foreign Policy), EUB, Barcelona 1995, 126 p.

The work addresses the issue of foreign policy from different angles which, according to the author, are based on an analysis of public policies. The book is thus divided into four chapters. The first deals with foreign policy as *decision-making*. The second concerns the issue of international players and international order, particularly the concept of international regime. The third outlines the theoretic framework of foreign policy from the perspective of perception and prevision. The fourth and last chapter, foreign policy as crisis management, deals with crises in the international system, focussing on humanitarian assistance and the role of non- governmental organisations. The author ends with the central role of the state in generating order in the international system.

4. Theses and Minor Theses

UGALDE ZUBIRI, A., *La acción exterior del nacionalismo vasco (1890–1939): Historia, Pensamiento, Relaciones Internacionales*, (The Foreign Action of Basque Nationalism [1890–1939]: History, Thought, International Relations), Instituto Vasco de Administración Pública, Bilbao 1996.

This work is a systematic study of the foreign relations of Basque nationalism. It covers both the theoretical side of thought and position taking and the practical aspect of relations, contacts and presence in international bodies. It places particular emphasis on the major change and greater importance of international action in Basque nationalism as a result of the establishment of the first Basque government as compared to the former actions of Basque nationalism as a political movement.

5. Articles and Notes

AGUIRRE ZABALA, I., “La teoría normativa de las relaciones internacionales, hoy”, (Normative Theory of International Relations today), *Cursos de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales de Vitoria-Gasteiz* 1995, 1996, 45–96.

ARENAL, C. DEL, “Balance y perspectivas de cuatro cumbres iberoamericanas”, (Assessment and Prospects of four Ibero-American Summits), *Revista de Estudios Políticos*, n. 89 (1995), 35–59.

ALDECOA LUZARRAGA, F., “El acuerdo entre la Unión Europea y el Mercosur en el marco de la intensificación de relaciones entre Europa y América Latina”, (The Agreement between the European Union and Mercosur in the Framework of strengthening Relations between Europe and Latin America), *RIE*, 1995, 761–792.

ARTEAGA, F., “La seguridad europea entre el músculo y la retórica”, (European Security – half Muscle half Rhetoric), *Meridiano CERI*, n. 11 (1996), 23–26.

BARBÉ, E., “Spanien”, (Spain), WEIDENFELD, W. and WESSELS, W., (Hrsg.), *Jahrbuch der Europäischen Integration 1994/95*, Institut für Europäische Politik, Europa Union Verlag, 1995, 351–358.

“Política Exterior y de Defensa: Análisis de las grandes fracturas en el proceso de la construcción europea”, (Foreign and Defence Policy: an Analysis of the Major Fractures in the Process of Building Europe), *Revista Internacional de Filosofía Política*, n. 5 (1995), 53–68.

“Reinventar el *Mare Nostrum*: el Mediterráneo como espacio de cooperación

y seguridad", (Reinventing the *Mare Nostrum*: the Mediterranean as an area of Cooperation and Security), *Papers*, n. 46, 1995, 9–23.

"The 'Barcelona Spirit' or the Mediterranean Region as a Challenge for the CFSP", *CFSP Forum (Institut für Europäische Politik)*, n. 4 (1995), 4–5.

"Spain: Realist Integrationism", ALGIERI, F. and REGELSBERGER, E., (Eds.), *Synergy at Work. Spain and Portugal in European Foreign Policy*, Bonn: European Union Verlag, 1996, 259–277.

"Spain and the Falklands War", STAVRIDIS, S., (Ed.), *The Domestic Sources of Foreign Policy: A Study of the West European Reactions to the Falklands Conflict*, Berg Publishers Inc., Oxford/New York 1996, 51–71.

"Spain: the uses of foreign policy cooperation", HILL, CH., (Ed.), *The Actors in Europe's Foreign Policy*, Routledge, Londres 1996, 108–129.

"En busca de la cooperación y la seguridad en el Mediterráneo o el 'Espíritu de Barcelona'", (In Search of Cooperation and Security in the Mediterranean, or the 'Barcelona Spirit'), *Anuario Internacional CIDOB 1995*, 1996, 485–494.

"The Barcelona Conference: Launching pad of a process", *Mediterranean Politics*, vol. 1, n. 1 (1996), 25–42.

"Spanien", WEIDENFELD, W. and WESSELS, W., (Hrsg.), *Jahrbuch der Europäischen Integration 1995/96*, Institut für Europäische Politik, Europa Union Verlag, 1996, 357–364.

"De la ingenuidad al pragmatismo: Diez años de participación española en la maquinaria diplomática europea", (From Ingenuousness to Pragmatism: Ten years of Spanish Participation in European Diplomatic Machinery), *Revista CIDOB d'Affers Internationals*, n. 34–35, (1996), 9–30.

BARBÉ, E. and VASCONCELOS, A. de, "Portugal and Spain in EPC/CFSP: Committed Partners", ALGIERI, F. and REGELSBERGER, E., (Eds.), *Synergy at Work. Spain and Portugal in European Foreign Policy*, Bonn: European Union Verlag, 1996, 91–109.

CLOSA, C., "La ampliación de la Unión Europea y sus efectos sobre el proceso de integración", (The Enlargement of the European Union and its effects on the Integration Process), *Revista de Estudios Políticos*, n. 90 (1995), 147–171.

CORNAGO PRIETO, N., "La nueva dimensión de las organizaciones regionales en Asia", (The new Dimension of Regional Organisations in Asia), *Tiempo de Paz*, nn. 44–45 (1996), 75–81.

FELIU, L., "La apropiación de la temática de los derechos humanos por los regímenes marroquí y tunecino: retórica y realidad", (Appropriation of Human Rights subject matter by the Moroccan and Tunisian regimes: Rhetoric and Reality), *Papers*, n. 46, 1995, 77–94.

GARCÍA SEGURA, C., "Canadá y el Tratado de Libre Comercio Norteamericano: entre la globalización y la integración regional", (Canada and the North American Free Trade Treaty: between Globalisation and Regional Integration), *Revista CIDOB d'Afers Internacionals*, n. 29–30 (1995), 97–116.

"La dimensión mediterránea de la proyección exterior de Cataluña: el Arco Latino", (The Mediterranean Dimension of Catalonia's Foreign Presence: the Latin Arc), *Papers*, n. 46, 1995, 43–56.

"La actividad exterior de las entidades políticas subestatales", (The Foreign Activity of sub-state Political Entities), *Revista de Estudios Políticos*, n. 91 (1996), 235–264.

"El proceso de integración comercial del Pacific Rim asiático: el triángulo de crecimiento Japón-NIEs-DAEs", (The process of Commercial Integration of the Asian Pacific Rim: the Japan-NIEs-DAEs growth triangle), BUSTELO, P. and PLAZA, S., (Eds.), *Desarrollo económico e integración comercial en Asia Oriental*, Agencia Española de Cooperación Internacional/Ediciones de Cooperación al Desarrollo, Madrid 1996, 195–223.

GÓMEZ ISA, F. and SODUPE CORCUERA, K., "Los acuerdos de asociación con Europa Central: un análisis de su vertiente agraria", (Partnership Agreements with Central Europe: an Analysis of the Agricultural Aspect), *ICE*, n. 738 (1995), 53–64.

GRASA, R., "Las Naciones Unidas y África", (The United Nations and Africa), IRIBARREN, C. and VARGAS, C., (Comps.), *Las Naciones Unidas en la Nueva Sociedad Internacional*, Fundación Friedrich Ebert, Madrid 1995, 119–126.

"El Mediterráneo desde una perspectiva globalizadora de la seguridad. Una mirada a la dimensión cooperativa de la conflictividad", (The Mediterranean from a Globalising Security Perspective. A look at the Cooperative Dimension of Conflict), *Papers*, n.46, 1995, 25–42.

"El resorgiment de les identitats: com repensar el nacionalisme i l'autodeterminació" (The Resurgence of Identities: how to Rethink Nationalism and Self-determination), VV.AA., *La qüestió nacional: un debat obert*, Fundació Pere Ardiaca, Barcelona 1996, 67–75.

"Una visión de conjunto de la Conferencia Mediterránea Alternativa: voces críticas y plurales a la búsqueda de un espacio de solidaridad", (An Overview of the Alternative Mediterranean Conference: Critical and Plural Voices in search of an Area of Solidarity), VV.AA., *Las relaciones entre la Unión Europea y los países de la cuenca del Mediterráneo*, Coordinadora Española de ONGDs, Temas de Cooperación n. 7, Madrid 1996, 173–190.

IBAÑEZ, J., "La política exterior española ante la inmigración magrebi", (Spanish Foreign Policy with respect to Immigration from the Maghreb), *Papers*, n. 46,

1995, 95–105.

IZQUIERDO BRICHS, F., “El agua en la cuenca del río Jordán: la lucha por un recurso escaso”, (The Water in the Basin of the River Jordan: the Fight for a Scanty Resource), *Papers*, n. 46, 1995, 131–138.

LOZANO BARTOLOZZI, P. “A metamorfosis internacional do espaço informativo”, (The International Metamorphosis of news Programmes), DE BURROS FILHO, C., (Ed.), *Ética na Comunicação*, Editora Moderna, Sao Paulo 1995, 108–121.

“La Organización de Las Naciones Unidas y la opinión pública”, (The United Nations Organisation and Public Opinion), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 407–430.

MESA, R., “La Nueva Sociedad Internacional”, (The New International Society), VV.AA., *Las Naciones Unidas y la Nueva Sociedad Internacional*, Fundación F. Ebert, Barcelona 1995, 29–33.

“Conclusiones”, (Conclusions), VV.AA., *Las Naciones Unidas y la Nueva Sociedad Internacional*, Fundación F. Ebert, Barcelona 1995, 199–205.

“La Europa de los españoles”, (The Europe of the Spanish), VV.AA., *Las otras Europas*, Fundación El Monte, Sevilla 1995, 11–21.

PALOMARES LERMA, G. “Presente y futuro de la Política Exterior y de Seguridad Común de la Unión Europea”, (Present and Future of the European Union’s Common Foreign and Security Policy), *Revista de Estudios Políticos*, n. 90 (1995), 243–263.

PETSCHEN VERDAGUER, S., “La cuestión de las minorías nacionales en la Organización para la Seguridad y Cooperación en Europa”, (The Issue of National Minorities in the Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe), *Cursos de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales de Vitoria-Gasteiz* 1995, 1996, 169–194.

REINARES NESTARES, F., “Las democracias europeas ante el desafío terrorista: algunas consideraciones”, (European Democracies vis-à-vis the Terrorist Challenge: Some Considerations), *REE*, n. 11 (1995), 3–9.

SALOMON, M., “Spain: Scope Enlargement towards the Arab World and the Magreb”, ALGIERI, F., and REGELSBERGER, E., (Eds.), *Synergy at Work. Spain and Portugal in European Foreign Policy*, Bonn: European Union Verlag, 1996, 91–109.

SAINZ GSELL, N., “La dimensión mediterránea de la Conferencia sobre la Seguridad y la Cooperación en Europa (CSCE): de región limítrofe a campo de

aplicación", (The Mediterranean Dimension of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE): from border region to field of application), *Papers*, n. 46, 1995, 139–153.

SODUPE, K., "Los Acuerdos de Asociación con Europa Central: un análisis de su vertiente agraria", (The Partnership Agreements with Central Europe: an Analysis of the Agricultural Aspect), *Información Comercial Española*, Feb. 1995, 53–64.

"La revisión de las tesis sobre la inevitabilidad de la guerra en la antigua Unión Soviética", (Review of Theses on the Inevitability of War in the former Soviet Union), *Estudios Internacionales*, vol. XXVIII, n. 111 (1995), 263–283.

"Las políticas de ayuda de la Unión Europea hacia los nuevos Estados independientes", (European Aid policies with respect to the new Independent States), *Foro Internacional*, vol. XXXVI, n. 4 (1996), 667–701.

"El Estado como actor de las Relaciones Internacionales", (The State as a Player in International Relations) *Inguruak, Revista Vasca de Ciencia Política y Sociología*, n. 16 (1996), 167–186.

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW AND RELATED MATTERS

1. Essays, Treaties and Handbooks

AGUILAR BENÍTEZ DE LUGO, M., (Dir.), *Lecciones de Derecho civil internacional*, (Lectures in International Civil Law), Tecnos, Madrid 1996, 356 p.

ALBALADEJO GARCÍA, M. and DIAZ ALBART, S., *Comentarios al Código Civil y Compilaciones forales (artículos 8 a 16 del Código Civil)*, (Commentary on the Civil Code and Compilations of the Autonomous Communities [articles 8 to 16 of the Civil Code]), t. 1, vol. 2, 2nd ed., Edersa, Madrid 1995, 1315 p.

BORRÁS RODRÍGUEZ, A., BOUZA VIDAL, N., GONZÁLEZ CAMPOS, J. D. and VIRGÓS SORIANO, M., *Legislación básica de Derecho internacional privado*, (Basic Legislation of Private International Law), Tecnos, Madrid, 5th ed. 1995, 816 p., 6th ed. 1996, 814 p.

Every year since 1991, new editions of this work have appeared, the aim of which, as stated in the preface, is to provide information that is both essential and complete enough to satisfy the needs of students, professors and practitioners of law in tackling problems of private international law.

The fifth and sixth edition consolidate the structure and general content of this basic legislation handbook. The work begins with a section on "Basic regulations": the Spanish Constitution, the Treaty on European Union and the

Treaty establishing the European Community and ends with an analytical index. It is structured according to the major legal disciplines ("Procedural Law and international cooperation of authorities", "International civil, commercial and labour law", "Inter-regional law" and "Arbitration"). These sections address the origin of the regulations, dealing with the law of the autonomous communities and institutional law and conventional law in separate groups, except for matters of inter-regional law covering all regional law of a general scope, whether regional or pertaining to the autonomous communities.

The sixth edition includes the latest legislative reforms that affect Spanish private international law, such as Organic Law 1/1996 of 15 January on the legal protection of minors, the 10 January 1996 law regulating free legal assistance and Law 30/1995 of 1 November on private insurance. The information contained in the footnotes is completed and checked with cross references that indicate to the reader how domestic law is affected by institutional law and, above all, conventional law, which usually displaces the former. Similarly, the inclusion of the state of ratifications and accessions to convention rules and the reservations or declarations made by Spain provides and facilitates an accurate knowledge of the scope of these rules within the Spanish private international law system, which is characterised by considerable dispersion.

BORRÁS, A. and BAS SHORT, C., *Guía práctica de los Convenios de la Haya en los que España es parte*, (A Practical Guide to the Hague Conventions to which Spain is Party), Ministerio de Justicia, Madrid 1996, 596 p.

BORRÁS RODRÍGUEZ, A. and GONZÁLEZ CAMPOS, J. D., (Coords.), *Recopilación de los Convenios de la Conferencia de La Haya de Derecho Internacional Privado (1951-1993)*, (A Collection of the Conventions of the Hague Conference on Private International Law [1951-1993]), Marcial Pons, Madrid 1996, 394 p.

This work contains a Spanish translation of the Statute of the Hague Conference on private international law and the related conventions concluded between 1951 and 1993. The aim of this work is twofold: on the one hand, to foster the ratification or accession of the Spanish-speaking states to the Conventions of the Hague Conference (Introduction, pp. 7 and 8); and, on the other, to provide a unified translation of the text of the Conventions in order to facilitate their interpretation and application.

The first section of the preliminary study ("Unification of private international law", pp. 8 to 24) gives a detailed account of the historical development of the idea of unifying private international law, from the early manifestations of this aspiration to the universal codification in the second half of the 20th century, including the founding of the Hague Conference, to the renewal of its sessions following the Second World War and the incorporation of new member states

belonging to a variety of legal systems (Anglo-Saxon states, non-European states such as Israel, China and Morocco and the Latin American states). The authors include an assessment of the results of the Conference, which they consider to be positive for the following reasons: it has encompassed a broad variety of subjects (not only conflicts of laws, but also jurisdiction and recognition and enforcement of decisions); it has incorporated cooperation elements (through the establishment of Central Authorities in each state party); and it has contributed to modernising the system by incorporating the plurality of regulation techniques. Owing to the sector of jurists to whom the work is geared, the authors do not omit to refer to the world of the specialised Inter-American Conferences on Private International Law (CIDIP) and the need to co-ordinate the action of the latter and that of the Hague Conference.

The book's structure is its best credential, since it includes a chart on the participation of the Latin American countries in the Hague Conventions and a general bibliography on the Conference and the Conventions concluded within its framework. It is particularly useful because the Conventions it deals with come with a bibliography preceded by an explanatory reference by the Reporter paying special attention to the works written in Spanish and Portuguese. The basic text used for the translation and its author and/or publication, as well as other existing translations, are listed in a footnote that occasionally points out differences between the English- and French-language versions, and words used as synonyms of others ("Convenio" – "Convención", "visada" – "refrendada" or "validada", and "inspección" – "examen"). The state of ratifications and accessions and the reservations of the signatory states might perhaps have been included, although this would make it necessary to revise and update the book within a short time.

DÍEZ VERGARA, M., *Manual práctico de comercio internacional*, (A Practical Handbook on International Trade), Deusto, Bilbao 1996, 377 p.

ESPLUGUES MOTA, C. *et al.*, *Legislación básica del comercio internacional*, (Basic Legislation on International Trade), Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia 1996, 678 p.

FERNÁNDEZ DE LA GÁNDARA, L. and CALVO CARAVACA, A., *Derecho mercantil internacional*, (International Commercial Law), 2nd ed., Tecnos, Madrid 1995, 788 p.

FERNÁNDEZ ROZAS, J. C., (Ed.), *Derecho del comercio internacional*, (International Commercial Law), Eurolex, Madrid 1996, 596 p.

FERNÁNDEZ ROZAS, J. C. and ÁLVAREZ RODRÍGUEZ, A., (Eds.), *Legislación básica sobre extranjeros en España*, (Basic Legislation on the status of Aliens in Spain), 4th ed., Tecnos, Madrid 1996, 898 p.

FERNÁNDEZ ROZAS J. C. and SÁNCHEZ LORENZO, S., *Curso de Derecho internacional privado*, (A Course in Private International Law), 3rd ed., Civitas, Madrid 1996, 716 p.

GARBIZU ISASA, E., *Prontuario de Derecho Internacional Privado-Nazioarteko Zuzenbide Pribatuko Eskuliburuxka*, (Handbook of Private International Law), Librería Carnelo, Donostia- San Sebastián 1996, 43, 41 p.

GONZÁLEZ CAMPOS, J. D., FERNÁNDEZ ROZAS, J. C., CALVO CARAVACA, A. L., VIRGÓS SORIANO, M., AMORES CONRADI, M. A. and DOMÍNGUEZ LOZANO, P., *Derecho internacional privado. Parte especial*, (Private International Law. Special Part), 6th ed., Eurolex, Madrid 1995, 460 p.

As Professor Julio González Campos himself states in the preface, the aim of this work is to provide a useful handbook on what is known as the "special part" of Spanish private international law, specifically international civil law. The special part reflects better and more specifically the realities and prospects of the private international law system since it necessarily displays the trend towards specialisation of the regulated cases in non-contractual obligations (pp. 209–240); flexibility in establishing the law applicable to contractual obligations, the principle of proximity and the rule of closer links (pp. 157–167) and the relationship between the principles of continuity and adaptation to the law of the new country in the event of a change of state of affairs (pp. 262–264); and the incorporation of securities into the rules regulating foreign transactions, in the field of Family Law (pp. 289–293).

The book is structured into three sections which, in turn, are made up of several chapters. Section I "Person" includes a chapter devoted to the law of persons and another on the capacity and protection of incapacitated persons written by Jose Carlos Fernández Rozas and Alfonso L. Calvo Caravaca (the latter is the author of the text on legal persons in Chapter I and the relevant text on "national interest" in Chapter II). In Section II "Law of obligations and things", the subsections on contractual, non-contractual and real status were written by Miguel Virgós Soriano (Chapters III and V) and Miguel Amores Conradi (Chapter IV). The third and last section deals with "Family and succession" and includes contributions by Julio D. González Campos, in Chapters VI and VII on marriage, filiation and food (except for the text under the heading "food", which was written by Pilar Domínguez Lozano); Miguel Amores Conradi, in Chapter VIII, writes on the consequences of marriage; and Alfonso L. Calvo Caravaca discusses "Hereditary Succession" in Chapter IX. Each chapter is preceded by a table of contents and ends with a bibliography listed by subjects in which references to national and foreign doctrine are included. The work is completed with three indices -- analytical, rules cited and decisions cited -- which is extremely useful and accurate since it refers to paragraphs rather than to pages.

- MARTÍNEZ ATIENZA, G., *Ley y Reglamento de extranjería (Disposiciones normativas, jurisprudencia y comentarios doctrinales)*, (Law and Regulations on the status of Aliens [Regulatory provisions, Case Law and Doctrinal Commentaries]), Colex, Madrid 1996, 566 p.
- MENÉNDEZ ARIAS, M. J., (Ed.), *Legislación sobre transacciones exteriores*, (Legislation on Foreign Transactions) 2nd ed., Civitas, Madrid 1996, 848 p.
- MERINO MERCHAN, J. F. and CHILLÓN MEDINA, J. M., *Legislación de arbitraje interno e internacional*, (Legislation of Domestic and International Arbitration), Tecnos, Madrid 1995, 448 p.
- MILANS DEL BOSCH PORTOLÉS, I., *Legislación básica sobre denominaciones de origen*, (Basic Legislation on Denominations of Origin), Tecnos, Madrid 1995, 720 p.
- PÉREZ VERA, E., (Dir.), *Derecho internacional privado*, (Private International Law), vol. II, UNED, Madrid, 6th ed. 1995, 323p., 7th ed. 1996, 332 p.
- SALVADOR GUTIÉRREZ, S., *Manual práctico sobre nacionalidad*, (A Practical Handbook on Nationality), Aranzadi, Madrid 1996, 371 p.
- SECRETARÍA GENERAL TÉCNICA DEL MINISTERIO DEL INTERIOR, *Normativa básica de extranjería*, (Basic Regulations on the status of Aliens), Ministerio del Interior, Madrid 1996, 412 p.
- TOMÁS ORTÍZ DE LA TORRE, J. A., *Legislaciones nacionales de Derecho internacional privado*, (National Legislation of Private International Law), Revista de Derecho Privado, Madrid 1995, XIII + 974 p.
- VIRGÓS SORIANO, M. and GARCIMARTÍN ALFÉREZ, F. J., (Eds.), *Derecho procesal civil europeo (Convenios internacionales y otras normas procesales de origen comunitario europeo en materia civil y mercantil, anotados. Informes oficiales de los convenios)*, (European Civil Procedural Law [International Conventions and Other Procedural Rules of the European Community in Civil and Commercial matters, annotated. Official Reports of the Conventions]), McGraw Hill, Madrid 1996, 700 p.

2. Books in Honour of

3. Monographs and Collective Works

ADAM MUÑOZ, M. D., *El Proceso Civil con Elemento Extranjero y la Cooperación Judicial Internacional*, (Civil Actions with a Foreign Element and International Judicial Cooperation), Aranzadi, Pamplona 1995, 235 p.

ADROHER BIOSCA, S. and CHARRO BAENA, P., *La inmigración. Derecho español e internacional*, (Immigration. Spanish and International Law), Bosch, Barcelona 1995, 1054 p.

ALONSO PÉREZ, F., *Régimen jurídico del extranjero en España*, (The Legal System governing Aliens in Spain), Ministerio de Justicia e Interior, Madrid 1995, 457 p.

ÁLVAREZ GONZÁLEZ, S., *Crisis matrimoniales internacionales y prestaciones alimenticias entre cónyuges*, (International Marriage Crises and Maintenance Obligations), Civitas, Madrid 1996, 336 p.

ÁLVAREZ PASTOR, D. and EGUIDAZU, F., *Inversiones extranjeras*, (Foreign Investments), Aranzadi, Madrid 1996, 896 p.

ÁLVAREZ RODRÍGUEZ, A., *Guía de la nacionalidad española*, (A Guide to Spanish Nationality), 2nd ed., Ministerio de Trabajo y Asuntos Sociales, Madrid 1996, 237 p.

ÁLVAREZ RUBIO, J. J., *Las normas de Derecho interregional de la Ley 3/1992, de 1 de julio, de Derecho civil foral del País Vasco*, (Regulations of Interregional Law in Law 3/1992, on the Civil Law of the Basque Country), Instituto Vasco de Administración Pública, Bilbao 1995, 81 p.

ARENAS GARCÍA, R., *El control de oficio de la competencia judicial internacional*, (Ex officio Control of International Jurisdiction), Eurolex, Madrid 1996, 368 p.

BALLESTER PASTOR, M. A., *El trabajo de los extranjeros no comunitarios en España*, (The Work done by Non-Community Aliens in Spain), Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia 1996, 112 p.

BORRÁS RODRÍGUEZ, A., (Dir.), *Diez años de la ley de extranjería: balance y perspectivas*, (Ten Years of the Law governing Aliens: Assessment and Prospects), Fundación Paulino Torras Domènech, Barcelona 1995, 250 p.

CORDÓN MORENO, F., *El arbitraje en Derecho español: interno e internacional*, (Arbitration in Spanish Law: Internal and International), Aranzadi, Pamplona 1995, 275 p.

CUARTAS JORNADAS DE DERECHO INTERNACIONAL PRIVADO, *Principios, objetivos y métodos del Derecho internacional privado. Balance y perspectivas de una década*, (Fourth Conference on Private International Law, Principles, Objectives and Methods of Private International Law. Assessment and Prospects of a Decade), C.E.S.S.J. "Ramón Carande", Madrid (Vicálvaro) 1995, 148 p.

DE MIGUEL ASENSIO, P. A., *Contratos internacionales sobre propiedad industrial*, (International Contracts on Industrial Property), Civitas, Madrid 1995, 403 p.

DURAN RIVACOBIA, R., *Derecho interregional*, (Interregional Law), Dykinson, Madrid 1996, 415 p.

ESLAVA RODRÍGUEZ, M., *La protección civil del derecho a la vida privada en el tráfico privado internacional: Derecho aplicable*, (Civil Protection of the Right to Privacy in International Private Transactions: Applicable Law), Univ. Extremadura, Cáceres 1996, 164p.

ESPINAR VICENTE, J. M., *El matrimonio y las familias en el sistema español de Derecho internacional privado*, (Marriage and Families in the Spanish System of Private International Law), Civitas, Madrid 1996, 382 p.

In seven chapters, this monograph by Espinar Vicente studies the main questions raised by family law in international transactions. The first of these, presented as a preliminary chapter, describes the general framework for analysing these problems and is followed by chapters on the marriage commitment (Chapter II, pp. 61–89), the celebration of marriage (Chapter III, pp. 91–148), the recognition, validity and registration of marriages that take place abroad and annulment (Chapter IV, pp. 149–189), marriage crises (Chapter V, pp. 191–249), the effects of marriage (Chapter VI, pp. 251–319) and protection of minors in the different family models (Chapter VII, pp. 321–382). In all these sections the author conducts an integrating analysis of each sector of problems from the points of view of international jurisdiction and competent authorities, applicable law, and recognition and enforcement of decisions.

In Espinar Vicente's view, the rules of private international law, since they deal with legally heterogeneous situations, are rules of the Spanish legal system that are integrated into this system and should therefore be adapted to the requirements of the Constitution like any others. Consequently, the very first chapter describes the constitutional model of the family and its basic characters in Spanish law. For this purpose it distinguishes between two types of relationships: those existing

between private international law and the Constitution (structural principles) and those existing between private international law and the substantial regulation of the institute in question (general principles). On the basis of this distinction, the author points out the general scheme for regulating the institution from which the problems of international transactions are dealt with, so that the solutions are always coherent with the system and its basic foundations. Regarding the former, Espinar Vicente stresses that the Spanish family model is not based around marriage, but rather around the children. This means that marriage constitutes one of the family models provided for by Spanish law, but not the only one. Only with this in mind can realities as topical as cohabiting or homosexual couples be integrated into the system.

The problem raised by cohabiting couples particularly concerns the author and is dealt with in different chapters of the monograph. Thus, on writing about the marriage commitment, he includes cohabiting couples living together for a trial period to decide whether or not to get married (terming this "trial marriage"). This view endows articles 42 and 43 of the Civil Code with an unusual modernity. In the same way, on dealing with the effects of marriage, he includes a classification of cohabiting couples in order to determine to what extent the motives behind this relationship are the same as for marriage and, also, to what extent legal provisions made within a matrimonial context (particularly those relating to external effects) can be applied to them.

The author also pays particular attention to minors, to whom the last chapter is devoted entirely. The recent legislative changes in this matter, although they should be regarded as positive, have led to a lack of adjustment between the legal model and social conceptions. On occasions, individuals use private international law as an escape route when national legislation does not satisfy their interests. This reality gives rise to situations of abandonment, particularly in the field of international adoption – an issue that is also studied in the book.

ESTADELLA YUSTE, O., *La protección de la intimidad frente a la transmisión internacional de datos personales*, (Protecting Privacy in the face of the International Transmission of Personal Data), Tecnos, Madrid 1995, 160 p.

FERNÁNDEZ MASIA, E., *La protección internacional de los programas de ordenador*, (International Protection of Computer Programmes), Comares, Granada 1996, 244 p.

FERNÁNDEZ ROZAS, J. C. *et al.*, *Alternativas a una política de inmigración*, (Alternatives to an Immigration Policy), Eurolex, Madrid 1996, 184 p.

FUENTES CAMACHO, V., *Las medidas provisionales y cautelares en el espacio judicial europeo*, (Provisional and Cautionary Measures in the European Judicial

Area), Marcial Pons, Madrid 1996, 230 p.

GARCIMARTÍN ALFÉREZ, F. J., *El régimen de las medidas cautelares en el comercio internacional*, (The System of Cautionary Measures in International Trade), McGraw Hill, Madrid 1996, 226 p.

GONZÁLEZ RIVAS, J. J., *Extranjería y libre circulación de personas*, (Aliens and the Free Movement of Persons), Comares, Granada 1995, X + 396 p.

GUZMAN ZAPATER, M., *El derecho a la investigación de la paternidad (En el proceso con elemento extranjero)*, (The Right to Investigate Paternity [in Proceedings where there is a Foreign Element]), Civitas, Madrid 1996, 122 p.

JIMENEZ BLANCO, P., *Las denominaciones de origen en el Derecho del comercio internacional*, (Denominations of Origin in International Commercial Law), Eurolex, Madrid 1996, 202 p.

MARÍN LÓPEZ, A., *La responsabilidad internacional objetiva y la responsabilidad internacional por riesgo*, (International Absolute Liability and International Liability for Risk), Beramar, Madrid 1995, 352 p.

MARIÑO MENÉNDEZ, F., (Coord.), *Derecho de extranjería, asilo y refugio*, (Law on Aliens, Asylum and Refuge), Ministerio de Asuntos Sociales, Madrid 1996, 708 p.

MONTAÑÉS, J. and ARTÉS, J., *Empresa y comercio exterior: compraventa y medios de pago internacionales*, (Undertaking and Foreign Trade: Sale Contracts and International Forms of Payment), Management School, Barcelona 1995, 292 p.

PARIS ALONSO, J. A., *Manual de Registro Civil para los registros civiles consulares*, (Civil Registry Handbook for Consular Civil Registers), 3rd ed., Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid 1996, 396 p.

PERALES VISCASILLAS, M. P., *La formación del contrato en la compraventa internacional de mercaderías*, (Forming Contracts for the International Sale of Goods), Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia 1996, 791 p.

QUIÑONES ESCAMEZ, A., *El foro de pluralidad de demandados en los litigios internacionales*, (The Forum of Plurality of Defendants in International Lawsuits), Eurolex, Madrid 1996, 284 p.

RODRÍGUEZ BENOT, A., *Los acuerdos atributivos de competencia judicial internacional en el derecho comunitario europeo*, (Agreements Conferring International Jurisdiction in European Community Law), Beramar, Madrid 1995, 618 p.

RODRÍGUEZ GAYÁN, E., *Derecho registral civil internacional*, (International Civil Registry Law), Eurolex, Madrid 1995, 232 p.

SÁNCHEZ GAMBORINO, F. M., *El contrato de transporte internacional: Convención CMR*, (International Contracts of Carriage: the CMR Convention), Tecnos, Madrid 1996, 410 p.

SÁNCHEZ LORENZO, S., *Derecho aplicable al cheque en el comercio internacional*, (Law Applicable to Cheques in International Trade), Eurolex, Madrid 1996, 336 p.

TIRADO ROBLES, C., *La competencia judicial en la Unión Europea: comentarios al Convenio de Bruselas*, (Jurisdiction in the European Union: Commentaries on the Brussels Convention), Bosch, Barcelona 1995, 511 p.

VARIOUS AUTHORS, *Andorra en el ámbito jurídico europeo. XVI Jornadas de la Asociación Española de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales*, (Principado de Andorra, 21–23 de septiembre de 1995), (Andorra in the European Judicial Area. XVI Conference of the Spanish Association of Lecturers in International Law and International Relations), Marcial Pons, Madrid 1996, 438p.

4. Theses and Minor Theses

PALAO MORENO, G., *Aspectos internacionales de la responsabilidad civil por servicios*, (International Aspects of Civil Liability in respect of Services), Comares, Granada 1995, XX + 283 p.

VÁZQUEZ LEPINETTE, T., *La conservación de las mercaderías en la compraventa internacional. Un estudio transversal de la Convención de Viena*, (The Preservation of Goods in International Sale Contracts. A Transverse Study of the Vienna Convention), Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia 1995, 551 p.

5. Articles and Notes

AGUILAR BENÍTEZ DE LUGO, M., "La tutela y demás instituciones de protección del menor en Derecho internacional privado", (Guardianship and other Institutions for Protecting Minors in Private International Law), *Boletín de Información del Ministerio de Justicia e Interior*, n. 1766 (1996), 7-30.

ÁLVAREZ GONZÁLEZ, S., "Objeto del Derecho internacional privado y especialización normativa", (The Purpose of Private International Law and Normative Specialisation), *RDP*, t. LXXIX (1995), 768-797.

ÁLVAREZ RODRÍGUEZ, A., "Matrimonios mixtos simulados: mecanismos de sanción", (Sham Mixed Marriages: Sanction Mechanisms), *Boletín de los Abogados de Aragón*, n. 136 (1995), 41-48.

ARENAS GARCÍA, R., "Tratamiento jurisprudencial del ámbito de aplicación de los foros de protección en materia de contratos de consumidores del Convenio de Bruselas de 1968", (Case Law Treatment of the Scope of the Forums for Protecting Consumer Contracts in the 1968 Brussels Convention), *REDI*, vol. XLVIII, n. 1 (1996), 39-69.

"La *Lex societatis* en el derecho de las sociedades internacionales", (The *lex societatis* in the Law of International Societies), *Derecho de los negocios*, n. 70-71 (1996), 11-26.

ARRIOLA NAVARRO, J. M., "Residence and nullity of Testament", *Revista Jurídica del Notariado*, January-March 1995, 9-51

BLANCO-MORALES LIMONES, P., "Competencia judicial y transporte marítimo de mercancías", (Jurisdiction and Shipping), *Derecho de los Negocios*, n. 63 (1995), 1-14.

BORRÁS RODRÍGUEZ, A., "La aplicación en España del Convenio de Roma de 19 de junio de 1980 sobre ley aplicable a las obligaciones contractuales", (The application in Spain of the 19 June 1989 Rome Convention on the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations), *Anales de la Academia Matritense del Notariado*, t. XXXIV (1995), 262-289.

"La Convention de La Haye de 1989 sur la loi applicable aux successions à cause de mort et l'Espagne", (The 1989 Hague Convention on the Law applicable to Succession to the Estates of deceased persons and Spain), *E pluribus unum. Liber amicorum Georges A. L. Droz. On the Progressive Unification of Private International Law*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague 1996, 7-23.

- CAMPUZANO DÍAZ, B., "Las fundaciones extranjeras en la nueva ley sobre fundaciones", (Foreign Foundations under the new Law on Foundations), *Boletín de Información del Ministerio de Justicia e Interior*, n. 1745 (1995), 3205–3225.
- CARRASCOSA GONZÁLEZ, J. and RODRÍGUEZ-PIÑERO ROYO, M. C., "Contrato internacional de trabajo y Convenio de Roma sobre la Ley aplicable a las obligaciones contractuales: impacto en el sistema jurídico español", (International Employment Contracts and the Rome Convention on the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations: Impact on the Spanish legal system), *Relaciones Laborales*, n. 10 (1996), 1335–1374.
- CARO GÁNDARA, R., "Forum non conveniens y convenio de Bruselas: quiebras de un modelo de atribución de competencia judicial internacional", (Forum non conveniens and the Brussels Convention: Shortcomings of a Model for Conferring International Jurisdiction), *REDI*, vol. XLVII, n. 1 (1995), 55–80.
- CARRILLO POZO, L. F., "La filiation dans le droit international privé espagnol: quelques profils critiques", (Filiation in Spanish Private International Law: some Critical Profiles), *RDIPP*, n. 3 (July–September 1995), 585–606.
- CARRILLO POZO, L., "Competencia judicial internacional y transporte multimodal", (International Jurisdiction and Intermodal Transport), *Revista de la Corte Española de Arbitraje*, vol. XI (1995), 233–294.
- CRESPO PÉREZ, J. D., "La contratación internacional", (International Contracts), *RGD*, n. 621 (1996), 6533–6569.
- CUARTERO RUBIO, M. V., "Viajes combinados internacionales y responsabilidad contractual de la agencia de viajes: Una aproximación conflictual", (International Combined Travel and Contractual Liability of Travel Agencies: A Conflictual Approach), *REDI*, vol. XLVII, n. 1 (1995), 81–118.
- "Reconocimiento y ejecución de laudos arbitrales extranjeros en España: la vía de los Convenios bilaterales", (Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards in Spain: through Bilateral Conventions) *Revista de la Corte Española de Arbitraje*, vol. XII (1996), 29–52.
- DE MIGUEL ASENSIO, P. A., "La ley aplicable en defecto de elección a los contratos internacionales: el artículo 4 del Convenio de Roma de 1980", (The Law Applicable to International Contracts in the Absence of Choice: Article 4 of the 1980 Rome Convention), *La Ley*, n. 95 (1995), 1–6.
- "La ausencia y la declaración de fallecimiento en Derecho Internacional Privado", (Absence and Presumption of Death in Private International Law),

REDI, n. 2 (1995), 41–70.

DUINTJER TEBBENS, H., “Los Convenios de Bruselas y de Lugano relativos a la competencia judicial y a la ejecución de resoluciones judiciales en materia civil y mercantil”, (The Brussels and Lugano Conventions on Jurisdiction and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters), *Boletín de Información del Ministerio de Justicia e Interior*, n. 1740 (1995), 1935–2008.

ESPINAR VICENTE, J. M., “Notas para una reflexión sobre las enseñanzas del Derecho mercantil internacional”, (Notes for Considering the Teachings of International Commercial Law) *Estudios jurídicos en Homenaje al Profesor Aurelio Menéndez*, T. I, Madrid 1996, Civitas, 321–338.

ESPLUGUES MOTA, C., “Reconocimiento en España de adopciones simples constituidas en el extranjero”, (Recognition in Spain of Simple Adoptions arranged abroad), *Actualidad Jurídica Aranzadi*, n. 250 (1996), 1–4.

ESTEBAN DE LA ROSA, F., “Alcance material del artículo 18 del Convenio de Bruselas sobre los medios procesales de impugnación de la competencia judicial internacional”, (Scope of the content of Article 18 of the Brussels Convention on contesting International Jurisdiction), *La Ley*, n. 4197 (1996), 1–5.

“Aplicación del derecho antitrust y técnicas de Derecho internacional privado”, (Application of Antitrust Law and Techniques of Private International Law), *RDP*, November 1996, 815–849.

FAIRÉN GUILLÉN, V., “El proceso cautelar en la Convención de Bruselas de 27 de septiembre de 1968” (Preventive Action in the 27 September 1968 Brussels Convention), *La Ley*, t. 2 (1996), 1648–1654.

FERNÁNDEZ MASIA, E., “Las relaciones entre el Convenio de Bruselas de 1968 y las Convenciones Internacionales en materias particulares: aplicación de los artículos 21 y 22 relativos a la litispendencia y a la conexidad”, (The relationship between the 1968 Brussels Convention and International Conventions in Particular Matters: Application of Articles 21 and 22 on Lis Pendens and related Actions), *RGD*, n. 615 (1995), 13079–13096.

FERNÁNDEZ ROZAS, J. C., “La aplicación del Derecho extranjero por los notarios”, (The Application of Foreign Law by Notaries), *Anales de la Academia Matritense del Notariado*, t. XXXV (1996), 171–209.

“Consideraciones en torno a la relevancia del Derecho uniforme en la regulación del tráfico privado externo” (Considerations on the Relevance of Uniform Law in Regulating international private Transactions) *Estudios jurídicos*

en homenaje al Profesor Aurelio Menéndez, t. IV, Madrid 1996, Civitas, 5209–5237.

FERRARI, F., “El ámbito de aplicación del Convenio de Viena sobre la compraventa internacional”, (The scope of the Vienna Convention Contracts for the International Sale of Goods), trans. by Carlos Górriz López, *Revista de Derecho Mercantil*, n. 221 (1996), 833–888.

FUENTES CAMACHO, V., “Interacción entre disposiciones convencionales y disposiciones de fuente interna en situaciones conectadas con terceros Estados (A propósito del art. 8 del Convenio de Bruselas de 1952 sobre embargo preventivo de buques)”, (Interaction between Convention Rules and Internal Rules in Situations linked to Third States [Concerning art. 8 of the 1952 Brussels Convention on the Arrest of sea-going Vessels]), *Anuario de Derecho Marítimo*, vol. XII (1995), 87–132.

“La lucha contra el tráfico jurídico intracomunitario de bienes culturales. (Algunas reflexiones críticas en torno a la Ley 36/1994 de 23 de diciembre)”, (The fight against Intra-community Transactions in Cultural Assets. [Some critical thoughts on Law 36/1994 of 23 December]), *La Ley*, t. 2 (1996), 1389–1395.

GARCÍA RODRÍGUEZ, I., “Non-Catholic Religious Marriages in Spain”, *SYLL*, vol. II (1992), 32–44.

GARCIMARTÍN ALFÉREZ, F. J., “Effects of the Brussels Convention upon the Spanish system: Provisional and protective measures”, *Europäischer Binnenmarkt*, 1995, 129–139.

“El régimen normativo de las transacciones privadas internacionales: nna aproximación económica”, (The Regulatory System of International Private Transactions: an Economic Approach), *REDI*, vol. XLVII, n. 2 (1995), 11–39.

“¿Caben reducciones teleológicas o ‘abuso de derecho’ en las normas sobre competencia judicial internacional (Nota a R. CARO, ‘Forum Non Conveniens’ y Convenio de Bruselas: quiebras de un modelo de atribución de competencia judicial internacional)”, *REDI*, 1995, p. 53 and ff.”), (Is there a Case for Teleological Reductions or ‘Abuse of Law’ in the Regulations on International Jurisdiction? [Note to R. CARO, ‘Forum Non Conveniens and the Brussels Convention: Shortcomings of a Model for conferring International Jurisdiction’]), *REDI*, vol. XLVII, n. 2 (1995), 121–135.

“La argumentación más favorable al derecho fundamental, el acceso a los recursos y las decisiones judiciales extranjeras”, (Arguments most in favour of the Fundamental Right, Access to Resources and Foreign Judicial Decisions), *Derecho privado y Constitución*, n. 5 (1995), 329–349.

“El coste de la Ley Helms Burton para las empresas españolas”, (The Cost of

the Helms- Burton Act for Spanish Undertakings), *Derecho de los Negocios*, n. 72 (1996), 13–28.

GONZÁLEZ BEILFUSS, C., “La aplicación en España del Convenio de La Haya de 29 de mayo de 1993 relativo a la protección del niño y a la cooperación en materia de adopción internacional”, (Application in Spain of the 29 May 1993 Hague Convention on the Protection of Children and Cooperation in respect of Intercountry Adoption), *Revista Jurídica de Catalunya*, n. 2 (1996), 313–345.

GONZÁLEZ CAMPOS, J. D., “El paradigma de la norma de conflicto multilateral”, (The Paradigm of the Multilateral Conflict of Law Rules), *Estudios jurídicos en homenaje al Profesor Aurelio Menéndez*, t. IV, Madrid 1996, Civitas, 5239–5270.

“Efforts concertés d’unification et coexistence des règles de droit international privé dans le système étatique”, (Concerted Unification Efforts and Coexistence of Rules of Private International Law in the State System), *E pluribus unum. Liber amicorum Georges A. L. Droz. On the Progressive Unification of Private International Law*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague 1996, 105–120.

GONZÁLEZ MONTES, J. L., “La cooperación judicial internacional en el ámbito del proceso penal”, (International Judicial Cooperation in the field of Criminal Prosecution), *Revista de Derecho Procesal*, n. 1 (1996), 33–80.

HEREDIA PUENTE, M. and FÁBREGA RUIZ, C. B., “Problemas y paradojas del derecho de extranjería, con especial referencia a los menores extranjeros”, (Problems and Paradoxes of the Law governing Aliens, with particular reference to Foreign Minors), *Poder Judicial*, n. 39 (1995), 389–399.

HERNÁNDEZ-MARTÍ, J., “Compraventa internacional (Convenio de Viena de 1980)”, (International Sale Contracts [1980 Vienna Convention]), *RGD*, n. 620 (1996), 4967–5002.

HOLTMANN YDOATE, M., “Litispendencia y conexidad de procesos de propiedad industrial planteados ante tribunales de diferentes Estados de la Comunidad Europea”, (Lis Pendens and Related Actions in Industrial Property Proceedings brought before different States of the European Community), *La Ley*, n. 4085 (1996), 1–5.

IBARRA ROBLES, J. L., “Las Audiencias Provinciales como órganos de aplicación del Convenio Schengen. Aspectos de la cooperación jurídica internacional”, (The Provincial Courts and the Application of the Schengen Agreement. Aspects of International Judicial Cooperation), *Poder Judicial*, n. 37 (1995), 227–239.

- IGLESIAS REDONDO, J., "Algunas reflexiones acerca de la atribución y adquisición de la nacionalidad española por adopción", (Some Thoughts on the Conferment and Acquisition of Spanish Nationality through Adoption), *Actualidad Civil*, t. 2 (1996), 387–398.
- IRIARTE ANGEL, J. L., "El Convenio de Bruselas de 27 de septiembre de 1968 y la competencia judicial internacional respecto de los litigios derivados del contrato individual de trabajo", (The 27 September 1968 Brussels Convention and International Jurisdiction with respect to Disputes arising from Individual Employment Contracts) *Relaciones Laborales*, n. 1 (1996), 1313–1334
- LADRÓN TABUENCA, M. P., "Ejecución forzosa en España de títulos extrajudiciales emanados de las instituciones comunitarias", (Enforcement in Spain of extrajudicial Instruments emanating from the Community institutions), *La Ley*, t. 4 (1995), 950–964.
- LAPIEDRA ALCAMÍ, R., "Crisis y renovación del régimen internacional de los contratos en materia de ley aplicable", (Crisis and Renovation of the International System of Contracts in matters of Applicable Law), *RGD*, n. 627 (1996), 13171–13214.
- LARA AGUADO, A., "Incidencia del Derecho comunitario sobre el régimen jurídico del nombre en el Derecho internacional privado", (Influence of Community Law on the Legal System of Name in Private International Law), *RDP*, t. LXXIX (1995), 671–694.
- "El derecho de los extranjeros a la asistencia jurídica gratuita en la Ley 1/1996, de 10 de enero", (The Right of Aliens to Free Legal Assistance under Law 1/1996 of 10 January), *REDI*, vol. XLVIII, n. 2 (1996), 99–133.
- LETE DEL RÍO, J. M., "Adquisición de la nacionalidad por otorgamiento de carta de naturaleza", (Acquisition of Nationality through Naturalisation), *Actualidad Civil*, t. 2 (1996), 399–414.
- LÓPEZ CUMBRE, L., "La polémica sustitución de los convenios internacionales de Seguridad Social entre países miembros de la Comunidad por el Reglamento 1408/71 de la CEE", (The Controversial Substitution of International Agreements on Social Security between EU Members under EEC Regulation 1408/71), *Revista de Trabajo y Seguridad Social*, n. 22 (1996), 123–132.
- LÓPEZ ORELLANA, I., "La adopción internacional", (International Adoption), *RGD*, n. 622–623 (1996), 8027–8068.

LOVELACE, L., "El sistema de la justicia penal internacional: una hipótesis de la integración", (The System of International Criminal Justice: an integration hypothesis), *Boletín de Información del Ministerio de Justicia*, n. 1747 (1995), 3609–3636.

MARÍN LÓPEZ, A., "Las cuestiones generales de Derecho internacional privado en las recientes codificaciones europeas: Renvoi", (General Issues of Private International Law in recent European Codification: Renvoi), *Actualidad Civil*, t. 4 (1995), 941–957.

"Las características generales del Derecho internacional privado en las recientes codificaciones europeas", (General Characteristics of Private International Law in Recent European Codification), *RDP*, Abril 1996, 280–299.

MARTÍNEZ-GARCÍA, B. J., "El acceso de los extranjeros a los Estados miembros de la Unión Europea", (The Access of Aliens to the European Union Member States), *Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Univ. Complutense*, n. 84 (1995), 273–309.

MASEDA RODRÍGUEZ, J., "Naturaleza y función del artículo 47.1 del Convenio relativo a la competencia judicial y a la ejecución de resoluciones judiciales en materia civil y mercantil, hecho en Brnselas el 27 de septiembre de 1968", (Nature and Function of Article 47.1 of the Convention on Jurisdiction and the Enforcement of Judgments in matters of Civil and Commercial Law, done at Brussels on 27 September 1968), *La Ley*, n. 4177 (1996), 1–5.

MAYOR DEL HOYO, M. V., "En torno al tratamiento de la adopción en la Convención de la ONU sobre derechos del niño", (Concerning the Treatment of Adoption in the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child), *Derecho Privado y Constitución*, n. 7 (1995), 135–165.

"Notas acerca del Convenio de la Haya sobre adopción internacional", (Notes on the Hague Convention on Intercountry Adoption), *RDP*, t. LXXIX (1995), 1019–1043.

MOYA ESCUDERO, M., "Retirada por España de la reserva prevista en el artículo 15 del Convenio número X de La Haya de 5 de octubre de 1961, sobre la competencia de autoridades y la Ley aplicable en materia de protección del menor: incidencia en la competencia judicial internacional de los órganos jurisdiccionales españoles", (Spain's Withdrawal of the Reservation provided for in Article 15 of the Hague Convention n. X of 5 October 1961 concerning the Powers of Authorities and the Law applicable in respect of the Protection of Minors: Influence on the International Jurisdiction of Spanish courts and tribunals), *RGD*, n. 612 (1995), 9676–9703.

PALAO MORENO, G., "La aplicación de la regla *lex fori delicti commissi* (art. 5.3 del Convenio de Bruselas de 1968) en supuesto de difamación por medio de prensa", (Application of the Rule of *lex fori delicti commissi* (art. 5.3 of the 1968 Brussels Convention) in cases of Libel through the Press) *Noticias de la UE*, n. 141 (1996), 75–80.

PÉREZ HOLANDA FERNÁNDEZ, G., "Valor y efectos del documento notarial extranjero en España", (Value and Effects of Foreign Notary Documents in Spain), *Revista Jurídica del Notariado*, n. 12 (1994), 59–117.

PÉREZ VOITUREZ, A., "El reenvío en el Derecho internacional privado español: una interpretación actualizada", (Renvoi in Spanish Private International Law: an updated Interpretation), *Revista Jurídica del Notariado*, n. 13 (1995), 257–337.

RECALDE CASTELLS, A., "Validez de una cláusula de sumisión expresa a Tribunales extranjeros y legitimación en la acción por pérdidas y averías en el transporte marítimo y combinado en caso de concurrencia de dos títulos-valor. Comentario a la STS (Sala 1ª) de 10 de noviembre de 1993", (Binding Force of a Clause of express Submission to Foreign Courts and Tribunals and legitimisation in actions for damages and loss in maritime and combined Transport in cases of concurrence of two instruments. Commentary on the Supreme Court Judgment (Division I) of 10 November 1993), *La Ley*, t. 2 (1995), 1125–1138.

REIG FABADO, I., "El Convenio de Roma de 1980 sobre contratos internacionales: problemática de su interpretación", (The 1980 Rome Convention on International Contracts: Problems of Interpretation), *RGD*, n. 627 (1996), 13215–13230.

REQUEJO ISIDRO, M., "Efectos civiles do matrimonio nulo contraído por españoles no extranjeiros", (Civil effects of null Marriage contracted by non-alien Spaniards), *Revista Jurídica Galega*, n. 8 (1994), 257–264.

"Arbitrabilidad de la controversia y Arbitraje Comercial Internacional", (Arbitrating Controversy and International Commercial Arbitration), *Revista de la Corte Española de Arbitraje*, vol. XI (1995), 43–87.

"Reconocimiento en España de sentencias extranjeras condenando al pago de punitive damages, Injuria", (Recognition in Spain of Foreign Judgments involving Payment of Punitive Damages), *Revista de Responsabilidad Civil y Seguro*, n. 6 (1995), 83–112.

"Punitive damages y su notificación en el contexto del Convenio de La Haya de 15 de octubre de 1965", (Punitive damages and Notification thereof in the context of The Hague Convention of 15 October 1965), *REDI*, vol. XLVIII, n. 2 (1996), 71–97.

RIVAS VALLEJO, M. P., "La competencia judicial internacional en materia de contratos de trabajo (I y II)", (International Jurisdiction in Employment Contracts [I and II]), *Revista Española de Derecho del Trabajo*, n. 71 and 72 (1995), 427-453 and 535-569.

RODRÍGUEZ GAYÁN, E. M., "Heterogeneidad y sistema en las relaciones entre Derecho Internacional Privado y Derecho Interregional", (Heterogeneity and System in Relations between Private International Law and Interregional Law), *RGD*, n. 622-623 (1996), 8069-8091.

RUEDA VALDIVIA, R., "Régimen Jurídico de la forma de los poderes de representación voluntaria en derecho internacional privado español", (Legal System of the form of voluntary Powers of Attorney in Spanish Private International Law), *Revista de la Corte Española de Arbitraje*, vol. XI (1995), 177-221.

SÁNCHEZ LORENZO, S., "La elección de la ley aplicable a las obligaciones cambiarias en el comercio internacional", (Choosing the Law Applicable to Foreign-exchange Obligations in International Trade), *Revista de Derecho Bancario y Bursátil*, t. XIV (1995), 703-719.

SEBASTIÁN OTONES, M., "La adopción de niños extranjeros", (Adopting Foreign Children), *Tapia*, n. 88 (1995), 75-76.

SILVA RUIZ, P., "La exoneración de responsabilidad en la compraventa internacional", (Discharge of Liability in International Sale Contracts), *RD*, Enero 1996, 39-58.

TRINIDAD GARCÍA, M. L., "Las excepciones de orden público y fraude de ley en las recientes codificaciones europeas de Derecho internacional privado", (Defence of Order Public and Abuse of the Process of the Court in recent European Codification of Private International Law), *RGD*, n. 613-614 (1995), 11290-11310.

URREA SALAZAR, M. J., "El arbitraje en la contratación pública internacional: consideraciones derivadas del arbitraje institucional del CIRDI", (Arbitration in International Public Contracts: Considerations deriving from the Institutional Arbitration of the ICSID), *Revista Española de la Corte Española de Arbitraje*, vol. XII (1996), 53-60.

VAQUER ALOY, A., "Algunas consideraciones sobre la vecindad civil de las personas jurídicas", (Considerations on the Residence of Legal Persons), *RD*,

1996, 615–634.

VÁZQUEZ LEPINETTE, T., “Análisis crítico de las disposiciones generales de la Convención de Viena sobre compraventa internacional de mercaderías”, (A Critical Analysis of the general Provisions of the Vienna Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods), *Revista de Derecho Mercantil*, n. 217 (1995), 1049–1111.

“La conservación de mercancías en la compraventa internacional: primera jurisprudencia”, (Preservation of the Goods in International Contracts of Sale: the First Case Law), *RGD*, n. 619 (1996), 3437–3447.

VELÁZQUEZ MARTÍN, M. A., “Nueva regulación del Derecho de extranjería”, (New Regulation of the Law governing Aliens), *Actualidad Administrativa*, n. 37 (1996), 809–828.

VICENTE BLANCO, D-J., “El sistema de los acuerdos de Schengen desde el Derecho Internacional Privado (y II) Las técnicas jurídicas utilizadas en el proceso de génesis hacia la supresión de las fronteras interiores en el ámbito comunitario (Perspectiva de armonización y conclusiones)”, (The System of the Schengen Agreements from the Private International Law Perspective [and II] The Legal Techniques used in the process of Genesis towards the Suppression of National Borders in the Community [Harmonisation Perspective and Conclusions]), *REE*, n. 11 (1995), 91–119.

VIRGÓS SORIANO, M., “The Interaction between National Law and European Integration Law: The future EC Bankruptcy Convention”, *Europäischer Binnenmarkt*, 1995, 51–67.

“La ley aplicable a los contratos internacionales: la regla de los vínculos más estrechos y la presunción basada en la prestación característica del contrato”, (The Law Applicable to International Contracts: The Rule of Closer Links and Presumption based on the Characteristic Performance of the Contract), *Estudios jurídicos en homenaje al Profesor Aurelio Menéndez*, t. IV, Madrid 1996, *Civitas*, 5289–5309.

ZABALO ESCUDERO, M. A., “Relevancia del lugar de ejecución del trabajo, en la determinación de la competencia judicial internacional, a través del Convenio de Bruselas”, (Relevance of the Place of Performance of the Work in establishing International Jurisdiction through the Brussels Convention), *Noticias de la UE*, n. 124 (1995), 9–18.

ZAMORA CABOT, F., “A propósito del orden público en el sistema español de Derecho internacional privado”, (Concerning Ordre Public in the Spanish System

of Private International Law), *RDP*, t. LXXIX (1995), 1123–1135.

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY LAW

1. Essays, Treaties and Handbooks

ABELLÁN HONRUBIA, V. and VILÁ, B., (Dirs.), *Lecciones de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, (Lessons in European Community Law), 2nd ed., Ariel, Barcelona 1995, 367 p.

ALONSO PELEGRÍN, E., *El Lobby en la Unión Europea. Manual sobre el buen uso de Bruselas*, (The Lobby in the European Union. Handbook on the Proper Use of Brussels), ESIC, Madrid 1995, 373 p.

ANDRÉS SÁENZ DE SANTA MARÍA, P., GONZÁLEZ VEGA, J. A. and FERNÁNDEZ PÉREZ, B., *Introducción al Derecho de la Unión Europea*, (Introduction to European Union Law), Eurolex, Madrid 1996, 534 p.

DÍEZ MORENO, F., *Manual de Derecho de la Unión Europea*, (Handbook of European Union Law), Civitas, Madrid 1996, 671 p.

DÍEZ-HOCHLEITNER, J. and MARTÍNEZ CAPDEVILA, C., (Eds.), *Derecho comunitario europeo. Tratados y otros textos anotados. Jurisprudencia básica del Tribunal de Justicia de las Comunidades Europeas*, (European Community Law. Treaties and other Annotated Texts. Basic Case Law of the European Court of Justice), MacGraw-Hill, Madrid 1996, 815 p.

GUEGUEN, D., *Guía de la Comunidad Europea después de Maastricht*, (A Guide to the European Community after Maastricht), 2nd ed., Bosch, Barcelona 1995, 125 p.

HUESA VINAIXA, R., (Coord.), *Instituciones de Derecho Comunitario*, (Institutions of Community Law) Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia 1996, 262 p.

IGLESIAS CABERO, M., *Fundamentos de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, (The Bases of European Community Law), 2nd ed., Colex, Madrid 1995, 336 p.

ISAAC, G., *Manual de Derecho Comunitario General*, (Handbook of General Community Law), 3rd ed., trans. by Ramos Ruano, G-L., Ariel, Barcelona 1995, 377 p.

- LINDE PANIAGUA, E., SANCHEZ GONZÁLEZ, S., MELLADO PRADO, P., MIRALLES SANGRO, P-P. and BACIGALUPO, M., *Derecho de la Unión Europea I (Antecedentes, Instituciones, Fuentes y Jurisdicción)*, (European Union Law I [Background, Institutions, Sources and Jurisdiction]), Marcial Pons, Madrid 1995, 434 p.
- LOUIS, J.-V., *El ordenamiento jurídico comunitario*, (The Community Legal System), 5th ed., Oficina de Publicaciones Oficiales de las Comunidades Europeas, Luxemburgo 1995, 267 p.
- MANGAS MARTÍN, A. and LIÑÁN NOGUERAS, D. J., *Instituciones y Derecho de la Unión Europea*, (European Union Institutions and Law), MacGraw-Hill, Madrid 1996, 712 p.
- MANGAS MARTÍN, M., (Ed.), *Tratado de la Unión Europea y Tratados constitutivos de las Comunidades Europeas*, (The Treaty on European Union and the Treaties establishing the European Communities), Tecnos, Madrid, 4th ed. 1995, 592p, 5th ed. 1996, 592 p.
- MARIÑO MENÉNDEZ, F. M., (Ed.), *El Tratado de la Unión Europea. Análisis jurídico*, (The Treaty on European Union. A legal Analysis), Secretaría General Técnica del Ministerio de Justicia e Interior, Madrid 1995, 497 p.
- MINISTERIO DE JUSTICIA E INTERIOR, *XVI Jornadas de estudio sobre la Constitución española en el ordenamiento comunitario europeo (I)*. Vol. I, (XVI Conference on the Spanish Constitution in the European Community System, Vol. I), Centro de Publicaciones de la Secretaría General Técnica, Madrid 1995, 1238 p.
- SECRETARÍA GENERAL DE ACCIÓN EXTERIOR DEL GOBIERNO VASCO, *La acción exterior comunitaria de los Länder, Regiones, Cantones y Comunidades Autónomas (Código comparado)*, Vol. II, (Community foreign action of the Länder, Regions, Cantons and Autonomous Communities [Comparative code], Vol. II), IVAP, Bilbao 1996, 261 p.
- VEGA MOCOROA, I., (Coord.), *La integración económica europea: Curso básico*, (European Economic Integration. An Elementary Course), Lex Nova, Valladolid 1996, 638 p.

2. Books in Honour of

3. Monographs and Collective Works

GONZÁLEZ BEILFUSS, C., *Nullidad e infracción de patentes en la Comunidad Europea*, (Nullity and Infringement of Patents in the European Community), Eurolex, Madrid 1996, 352 p.

MINISTERIO PARA LAS ADMINISTRACIONES PÚBLICAS, *La participación de las Comunidades Autónomas en los asuntos comunitarios europeos*, (The Role of the Autonomous Communities in European Community Affairs), Secretaría General Técnica del M.A.P., Madrid 1995, 317 p.

PÉREZ MILLA, J. J., *Fusión internacional de sociedades anónimas en el espacio jurídico europeo*, (International Mergers of Public Limited Companies in the European Legal Area), Aranzadi, Pamplona 1996, 285 p.

RIPOLL CARULLA, S., *La Unión Europea en transformación*, (The changing European Union), Ariel, Barcelona 1995, 190p.
Las libertades de información y de comunicación en Europa, (Freedom of Information and Communication in Europe), Tecnos, Madrid 1995, 151 p.

4. Theses and Minor Theses

IZQUIERDO SANS, C., *Gibraltar y la Unión Europea*, (Gibraltar and the European Union), Tecnos/UAM, Madrid 1996, 671 p.

MARTÍN Y PÉREZ DE NANCLARES, J. M., *La Directiva de Televisión. Fundamento jurídico, análisis y transposición al Derecho de los Estados miembros de la Unión Europea*, (The Television directive. Legal grounds, Analysis and Transposition to the Law of European Union Member States), Colex, Madrid 1995, 607 p.

NAVARRO BATISTA, N., *Parlamento Europeo y poder normativo en la Unión Europea*, (The European Union and Regulatory Power in the European Union), Univ. Salamanca, Salamanca 1995, 280 p.

SÁNCHEZ JIMÉNEZ, M. A., *La doble imposición internacional en la Unión*

Europea: especial consideración del impuesto de sociedades, (International Double Taxation in the European Union: Special Consideration to Corporation Tax), La Ley, Madrid 1995, 316 p.

5. Articles and Notes

ALDECOA LUZÁRRAGA, F., "El acuerdo entre la Unión Europea y el MERCOSUR en el marco de la intensificación de relaciones entre Europa y América Latina", (The Agreement between the European Union and MERCOSUR in the framework of Strengthening Relations between Europe and Latin America), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 3 (1995), 761–792.

BLANCO-MORALES LIMONES, P., "Los fundamentos de un mercado regulado del transporte marítimo en la Comunidad Europea", (The Bases for a Regulated Shipping Market in the European Community), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D-24 (1995), 81–137.

"Los fundamentos de un mercado regulado del transporte marítimo", (The Bases for a Regulated Shipping Market), *RGD*, n. 606 (1995), 2196–2227.

CAMPINS ERITJA, M., "La revisión del Tratado de la Unión Europea", (Revision of the Treaty on European Union), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D-24 (1995), 7–80.

CARRERA HERNÁNDEZ, F. J., "El derecho de asilo de los ciudadanos de la Unión en el interior de la UE", (The Right of EU Citizens to Asylum within the EU), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 3 (1995), 837–858.

"El deber de asistencia diplomática y consular de los pescadores comunitarios por la Comisión Europea (Comentario a la sentencia del TPI de 6 de julio de 1995, *Odigitria AAE c. Consejo y Comisión*, as. T-572/93)", (The Duty of the European Commission to provide Diplomatic and Consular Assistance to Community Fishermen. [A Commentary on the Court of First Instance Judgment of 6 July 1995, *Odigitria AAE v. Council and Commission*, Case T-572/93]), *RIE*, vol. 23, n. 2 (1996), 539–552.

CASANOVAS Y LA ROSA, O., "La competencia de la Comisión para concluir acuerdos internacionales (Comentario a la sentencia del TJCE de 9 de agosto de 1994, *República Francesa c. Comisión*, C- 327/91). Acuerdo Comisión/Estados Unidos relativo a la aplicación de su respectivo Derecho de la competencia)", (The Commission's Competence to conclude International Agreements ([A Commentary on the ECJ judgment of 9 August 1994, *French Republic v. Commission*, C-327/91. Agreement between the Commission and the US on the Application of their respective Competition Laws]), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 2 (1995)

533–554.

CHUECA SANCHO, A. G., “Derecho de petición ante el Parlamento Europeo y déficit democrático de la Unión Europea”, (Right to Petition the European Parliament and the European Union’s Democratic Deficit), *Noticias de la UE*, n. 137 (1996), 9–14.

DÍEZ HOCHLEITNER, J., “La simplificación, objetivo prioritario de la CIG’96”, (Simplification, Priority Objective of the ICG’96), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, Boletín 115 (1996), 5–16.

DÍEZ HOCHLEITNER, J. and MARTÍNEZ SÁNCHEZ, A., “La contribución de la sentencia Bosman a la libre circulación de trabajadores ¿y al deporte?”, (The Contribution of the Bosman Judgment to the Free Movement of Workers. And to Sport?), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D-26 (1996), 247–299.

ESCOBAR HERNÁNDEZ, C., “Comunidad Europea y Convenio Europeo de Derechos Humanos: ¿el fin de una vieja polémica? (Comentario al Dictamen 2/94 del TJCE de 28 de marzo de 1996)”, (European Community and the European Convention on Human Rights: The End of a Longstanding Controversy? [A Commentary on ECJ Opinion 2/94 of 28 March 1996]), *RIE*, vol. 23, n. 3 (1996), 817–838.

FARAMIÑÁN GILBERT, J. M., “Evolución y ampliación de competencias del Tribunal de Primera Instancia y la Conferencia Intergubernamental de 1996”, (Development and Broadening of the Jurisdiction of the Court of First Instance and the 1996 Intergovernmental Conference), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D-26 (1996), 301–366.

FERNÁNDEZ LIESA, C., “La aplicación judicial del Derecho comunitario en España”, (The Judicial Application of Community Law in Spain), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, Boletín 104 (1995), 5–12.

GARDEÑES SANTIAGO, M., “La imperatividad internacional del principio comunitario de no discriminación por razón de la nacionalidad (Reflexiones en torno a la sentencia del TJCE Boukhalfa, de 30 de abril de 1996, desde la óptica del Derecho internacional privado)”, (The internationally Mandatory Community Principle of Non-discrimination for Reasons of Nationality [Reflections on the ECJ Boukhalfa Judgment of 30 April 1996, from a Private International Law Perspective]), *RIE*, vol. 23, n. 3 (1996), 863–877.

GUTIÉRREZ ESPADA, C., “El sistema institucional de la Unión Europea y la

Conferencia Intergubernamental de revisión de 1996", (The Institutional System of the European Union and the 1996 Intergovernmental Review Conference), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D-26 (1996), 139–246.

LIÑÁN NOGUERAS, D. J., "La Política Exterior y de Seguridad Común de la UE en la perspectiva de la reforma de 1996", (The EU's Common Foreign and Security Policy from the Perspective of the 1996 Reform), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, Boletín 111 (1996), 7–13.

LIROLA DELGADO, I., "Las relaciones entre la Unión Europea y los países de Europa Central y Oriental: Los acuerdos europeos en el marco de la ampliación de la Unión Europea", (Relations between the European Union and the Countries of Central and Eastern Europe: European Agreements in the framework of European Union Enlargement), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 1 (1995), 71–99.

LÓPEZ ESCUDERO, M., "Efectos del incumplimiento del procedimiento de información aplicable a las reglamentaciones técnicas (Comentario a la sentencia el TJCE de 30 de abril de 1996, CIA Security International)", (Effects of Failure to abide by the Information Procedure applicable to Technical Regulations [A Commentary on the ECJ Judgment of 30 April 1996, CIA Security International]), *RIE*, vol. 23, n. 3 (1996), 839–861.

MANGAS MARTÍN, A., "Democracia y eficacia en la Unión Europea ampliada: el restablecimiento de los equilibrios globales en las votaciones del Consejo", (Democracy and Efficiency in the Enlarged European Union: the Reestablishment of Global Balance in Council Voting), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, Boletín 112 (1996), 7–18.

MARTÍN ARRIBAS, J. J., "Panorama competencial del Parlamento de la Unión Europea", (A Review of the Jurisdiction of the European Union Parliament), *Noticias de la UE*, n. 123 (1995), 9–21.

MARTÍN MARTÍNEZ, M. M., "El control parlamentario de la política comunitaria", (Parliamentary Control of Community Policy), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 2 (1995), 445–474.

MARTÍN Y PÉREZ DE NANCLARES, J. M., "La atribución de competencia en materia cultural (art. 128 TCE)", (Conferment of Jurisdiction in Cultural Matters), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 1 (1995), 171–189.

"La competencia de la CE para celebrar el acuerdo de la Organización Mundial de Comercio (Comentario al Dictamen del TJCE 1/94. Acuerdo OMC, de 15 de noviembre de 1994)", (The Competence of the EC to conclude the agreement of the World Trade Organisation [Commentary on of the ECJ Opinion

1/94. WTO Agreement, 15 November 1994)), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 2 (1995), 593–618.

“Las competencias de los Länder y el derecho derivado ante el Tribunal Constitucional Alemán (Bundesverfassungsgericht) de 22 de marzo de 1995”, (Powers of the Länder and related Law with respect to the German Constitutional Court [Bundesverfassungsgericht] of 22 March 1995), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 3 (1995), 887–908.

NAVARRO BATISTA, N., “La práctica comunitaria sobre reconocimiento de Estados: nuevas tendencias”, (Community Practice on the Recognition of States: new Trends), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 2 (1995), 475–507.

OLESTI RAYO, A., “Libre circulación de profesionales”, (Free Movement of Professionals), *Cuadernos Jurídicos*, n. 46 (1996), 59–67.

ORDOÑEZ SOLÍS, D., “La recepción del Derecho Comunitario Europeo en el ordenamiento español”, (Reception of European Community Law in the Spanish System), *Noticias de la UE*, n. 125 (1995), 99–113.

ORTEGA CARCELÉN, M.C., “Mayoría y unanimidad en el Consejo ante la CIG 96”, (Majority and Unanimity of the Council vis-à-vis IGC 96), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D-25 (1996), 113–177.

ORTIZ-ARCE, A., “La configuración de la responsabilidad civil en el ámbito comunitario europeo de la competencia entre empresas y de las ayudas de Estado”, (The Organisation of Civil Liability in the European Community Sphere of Competition between Undertakings and State Aid), *RIE*, vol. 23, n. 2 (1996), 397–413.

PÉREZ GONZÁLEZ, M., “La ciudadanía de la Unión: un estado evolutivo”, (Union Citizenship: a State of Evolution), *Documentación jurídica*, n. 82–83 (1995), 75–100.

REMIRO BROTONS, A., “Consideraciones sobre la Conferencia Intergubernamental de 1996”, (Considerations on the 1996 Intergovernmental Conference), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, Boletín 110 (1996), 7–18.

“Pelagattos y Aristogattos de la Comunidad Europea ante el reino de la OMC”, (Nobodies and Somebodies of the European Community vis-à-vis the Reign of the WTO), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D-26 (1996), 7–82.

ROBLES CARRILLO, M. A., “La financiación de la PESCA”, (Financing CFSP), *RIE*, vol. 22, n. 1 (1995), 101–146.

- RODRÍGUEZ IGLESIAS, G. C., "La evolución del Derecho comunitario desde 1980" (Trends in Community Law since 1980), *La Ley*, t. 2 (1996), 1417-1418.
- RODRÍGUEZ VÁZQUEZ, M. A., "Los dictámenes 1/91 y 1/92 del Tribunal de Justicia de las Comunidades Europeas sobre el Espacio Económico Europeo", (Opinions 1/91 and 1/92 of the European Court of Justice on the European Economic Area), *Noticias de la UE*, n. 126 (1995), 53-65.
- ROLDÁN BARBERO, J., "Derecho Comunitario y principios fundamentales del derecho interno (Comentario a las Sentencias del TJCE van Schijndel y Peterbroek de 14 de diciembre de 1995)", (Community Law and Basic Principles of Internal Law [Commentary on the ECJ van Schijndel and Peterbroek Judgments of 14 December 1995]), *RJE*, vol. 23, n. 3 (1996), 799-815.
- ROVIRA DAUDÍ, M. J., "Hacia la configuración jurídica de la política comunitaria de Medio Ambiente", (Towards the Legal Organisation of Community Environmental Policy), *ADI*, vol. XII (1996), 577-614.
- SÁNCHEZ LORENZO, S., "La incidencia del principio comunitario de no discriminación por razón de la nacionalidad en los sistemas conflictuales de los Estados miembros", (The Influence of the Community Principle of Non-discrimination for reasons of Nationality on the Conflict Systems of Member States) *Revista de la Corte Española de Arbitraje*, vol. XII (1996), 60-81.
- SOBRINO HEREDIA, J. M., "La incidencia del Derecho Comunitario sobre la facultad de los órganos jurisdiccionales nacionales de adoptar medidas cautelares de contenido positivo (Comentario de la sentencia del TJCE de 9 de noviembre de 1995, Atlanta Fruchthndelsgesellschaft y otras, C-465/93)", (The Influence of Community Law on the Power of National Courts and Tribunals to adopt Positive Precautionary Measures [Commentary on the ECJ Judgment of 9 November 1995, Atlanta Fruchthndelsgesellschaft et al., C-465/93]), *RJE*, vol. 23, n. 3 (1996), 779-797.
- STOFFEL VALLOTTON, N., "Algunas consideraciones sobre las nociones de 'mercado común' y 'mercado interior' en el Tratado de la Comunidad Europea", (Some Considerations on the Notions of 'Common Market' and 'Internal Market' in the Treaty establishing the European Community), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D-24 (1995), 255-316.
- "Interpretación ¿'estricta' o 'restrictiva' del art. 36 del T.C.E.? La problemática de las 'exigencias imperativas'", (A 'Strict' or 'Restrictive' Interpretation of art. 36 of the EC Treaty? The problem of 'Mandatory Requirements'), *RJE*, vol. 23, n. 2 (1996), 415-454.

URUEÑA ÁLVAREZ, M. R., "La protección del medio ambiente y de los consumidores: dos retos actuales", (Protecting the Environment and Consumers: two present-day Challenges), *Noticias de la UE*, n. 121 (1995), 119–129.

VALLE GÁLVEZ, A., "La interpretación de Tratados internacionales por el TJCE (Comentario de las sentencias de 1 de julio de 1993, *Metalsa* y *Eurim-pharm*)", (The ECJ's Construction of International Treaties [Commentary on the *Metalsa* and *Eurim-pharm* Judgments of 1 July 1993]), *RJE*, vol. 22, n. 3 (1995), 861–885.

YTURRIAGA BARBERÁN, J. A., "El conflicto pesquero canadiense-comunitario: ¡y luego dicen que el pescado es caro!" (The Canadian–EC Fishing Dispute: And they tell us Fish is expensive!), *RJE*, vol. 22, n. 2 (1995), 511–531.

"La PCC, Canadá y el Acuerdo sobre Pesca en Alta Mar", (CCP, Canada and the Agreement on Fishing on the High Seas), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, Boletín 105 (1995), 5– 19.

"La Vª ampliación de la U.E. y sus condicionamientos institucionales", (The 5th Enlargement of the EU and Institutional Conditioning Factors), *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*, D- 25 (1996), 179–244.