

Treaties to which Spain is a Party Concerning Matters of Private International Law, 2011–June 2012

This survey, prepared and compiled by Dr. Pilar Jiménez Blanco (Tenured Associate Professor of Private International Law, University of Oviedo), covers the treaties and other international agreements published in the *Boletín Oficial del Estado* (Official Journal of the State) from January 2011 to June 2012.

I. SOURCES OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

– Amendments to the Statute of the Hague Conference on Private International Law, concluded at The Hague on October 31, 1951, done at the Hague Conference on Private International Law at its twentieth meeting in The Hague on 30 June 2005 and the consolidated text of the Statute.

Entry into force: 01.01.07 (BOE 77, 30.03.12).

II. INTERNATIONAL JURISDICTION

III. CIVIL INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

– Agreement between the Portuguese Republic and the Kingdom of Spain on the access to the information of Civil and Companies Registries, done “ad referendum” in Zamora on 22 January 2009.

Entry into force: 17.02.11 (BOE 48, 25.02.11).

– Declaration of acceptance by Spain of the accession of the Republic of Korea to the Convention on the Taking of Evidence Abroad in Civil or Commercial Matters, (published in the *Boletín Oficial del Estado* n. 203, of 25 August 1987), done at The Hague on 18 March 1970.

Entry into force: 15.03.11 (BOE 57, 08.03.11).

– European Convention on Consular Functions, done in Paris on 1 December 1967.

Instrument of ratification: 4.05.87

Entry into force: 9.06.11 (BOE 84, 08.04.11 and *corr. of errors* BOE 133, 04.06.11).

Note: With the following reservations by Spain:

“Spain reserves the right not to recognize the obligation, laid down in paragraph 1 of Article 6, of informing the consular officers if the person concerned, after having been informed without delay of his or her rights, does not request it; Spain also

reserves the right not to allow the visiting rights provided for in paragraphs 2 and 3 of Article 6, if the person concerned is opposed to them.

Spain reserves the right not to give effect, on its territory, to draw up documents of civil status by consular officers, in accordance with paragraph 1 of Article 13.”

– Declaration of acceptance by Spain concerning the accession of the Republic of Albania to the Convention on the taking of evidence abroad in civil or commercial matters (published in *Boletín Oficial del Estado* n. 203, on 25 August 1987), done at The Hague on 18 March 1970.

Entry into force: 11.07.11 (*BOE* 161, 07.07.11 and *corr. of errors* *BOE* 168, 14.07.11).

Note: “According to Article 39, para. 4 of the Convention on the taking of evidence abroad in civil or commercial matters, done at The Hague on 18 March 1970, Spain declares to accept the accession of the Republic of Albania to the aforementioned Convention”.

– Declaration of acceptance by Spain concerning the accession of the Republic of Serbia to the Convention on the taking of evidence abroad in civil or commercial matters (published in *Boletín Oficial del Estado* n. 203, on 25 August 1987), done at The Hague on 18 March 1970.

Entry into force: 11.07.11 (*BOE* 162, 08.07.11 and *corr. of errors* *BOE* 169, 15.07.11).

Note: “According to Article 39, para. 4 of the Convention on the taking of evidence abroad in civil or commercial matters, done at The Hague on 18 March 1970, Spain declares to accept the accession of the Republic of Serbia to the aforementioned Convention”.

IV. RECOGNITION AND ENFORCEMENT OF FOREIGN JUDGMENTS AND DECISIONS

– Convention on the Recognition of the decisions for which there has been a sex change, done in Vienna on 12 September 2000.

Instrument of ratification: 16.07.10

Entry into force: 01.03.11 (*BOE* 36, 11.02.11).

V. INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION

VI. CHOICE OF LAW: SOME GENERAL PROBLEMS

VII. ALIENS, REFUGEES AND CITIZENS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

– Exchange of Notes constituting an Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Cape Verde concerning the participation in municipal elections of nationals of each country residing on the territory of the other country, done in Praia on 8 April 2009.

Entry into force: 1.01.11 (*BOE* 11, 13.01.11).

– Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Plurinational State of Bolivia on Mutual Suppression of visa requirement for holders of diplomatic and official or service passports, done in Madrid on 15 September 2009.

Entry into force: 31.12.10 (*BOE* 17, 20.01.11).

– Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Kingdom of Thailand on reciprocal suppression of diplomatic passport visa, done at Madrid on the 7 October 2010.

Entry into force: 31.05.11 (*BOE* 131, 2.06.11 and *corr. of errors BOE* 142, 15.06.11).

– Exchange of Notes constituting an Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Korea concerning the participation in municipal elections of nationals of each country residing on the territory of the other country, done at Madrid and Seoul on 16 November 2010 and 26 January 2011.

Entry into force: 01.07.11 (*BOE* 160, 06.07.11).

– Agreement between Spain and Ukraine concerning the regulation and management of mutual labor migration flows, signed in Madrid on 12 May 2009.

Entry into force: 28.07.11 (*BOE* 191, 10.08.11).

– Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the State of Kuwait on the waiver of visa requirements for holders of diplomatic passports, done at Seville on 3 October 2011.

Provisional application: 03.10.11 (*BOE* 266, 4.11.11 and *corr. of errors BOE* 279, 19.11.11).

– Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Islamic Republic of Mauritania on the abolition of visa requirements for the holders of diplomatic passports, done at Nouakchott, on 6 October 2011.

Provisional application: 6.10.11 (*BOE* 270, 9.11.11 and *corr. of errors BOE* 291, 3.12.11).

– Exchange of Notes constituting an Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago on participation in municipal elections by nationals of one country resident in the territory of the other, done at Port of Spain, on 17 February 2009.

Entry into force: 1.11.11 (*BOE* 290, 2.12.11).

– Exchange of Notes, constitutive of an Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the United States of Mexico, modifying the Exchange of Notes on mutual abolition of visas on diplomatic passports, of 17 April 1989, done in Madrid on 7 and 14 December 2011.

Provisional application: 14.12.11 (*BOE* 313, 29.12.11 and *corr. of errors BOE* 9, 11.01.12).

Entry into force: 27.03.12 (*BOE* 90, 14.04.12 and 313, 29.12.11).

– Headquarters Agreement between Spain and the International Organization for Migration (IOM) establishing a representation office of the OIM in Spain, done in Madrid on 14 July 2008.

Entry into force: 23.03.12 (*BOE* 91, 16.04.12 and 244, 09.10.08).

- Framework Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the International Organization for Migration, done in Madrid on 17 December 2009.

Entry into force: 23.03.12 (*BOE* 93, 18.04.12).

VIII. NATURAL PERSONS: LEGAL INDIVIDUALITY, CAPACITY AND NAME

IX. FAMILY LAW

- European Convention on the Adoption of Children (revised), done at Strasbourg on the 27th November 2008.

Instrument of ratification: 16.07.10

Entry into force: 1.09.11 (*BOE* 167, 13.07.11).

- Declaration of acceptance by Spain of the accession of Singapore to the Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, done at The Hague, on 25 October 1980 (*BOE* 274, 14.11.11).

Note: “In accordance with the provisions of Article 38, paragraph 4th of the Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, done at The Hague, on 25 October, Spain declares that accepts the accession of the Republic of Singapore to the above mentioned Convention”.

- Declaration of acceptance by Spain of the accession of the Gabonese Republic to the Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, done at The Hague on 25 October 1980 (*BOE* 56, 06.03.12).

- Resolution of 27 March, 2012, of the Technical Secretariat-General, on the ratification of Viet-Nam to the Convention on the Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of International Adoption done at The Hague on 29 May 1993.

Entry into force: 01.02.12 (*BOE* 80, 03.04.12).

X. SUCCESSION

XI. CONTRACTS

XII. TORTS

- Declaration of acceptance by Spain concerning the accession of the Kingdom of Morocco to the Hague Convention on the Law Applicable to Traffic Accidents, done at The Hague on 4 May 1971.

Entry into force: 11.07.11 (*BOE* 164, 11.07.11).

Note: “According to Article 18, para. 4 of the Hague Convention on the Law Applicable to Traffic Accidents, done at The Hague on 4 May 1971, Spain declares to accept the accession of the Kingdom of Morocco to the aforementioned Convention”.

XIII. PROPERTY

– Modifications to the Regulations of the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) (published in the *Boletín Oficial del Estado* of 7 November 1989) adopted in the 34 Meeting of the Assembly of the International Patent Cooperation Union, Geneva, 5 October 2005. *Corr. of errors:* BOE 81, 05.04.11.

– Modifications to the Regulations of the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) (published in the *Boletín Oficial del Estado* of 7 November 1989) adopted in the 40 Meeting of the Assembly of the International Patent Cooperation Union, 1 October 2009 (BOE 81, 05.04.11).

– Declaration of the withdrawal of incompatibility of national legislation and rule 20.3^a) ii), b)ii, 20.5 a)ii and d) and 20.6 of the Ruling of the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), adopted in the 34^a session of the Assembly of the International Patent Cooperation Union, in Geneva on the 5 October 2005 (published in the “Boletín Oficial del Estado” n. 175, of 21 July 2009 and n. 57, of 8 March 2011).

With effects since: 1.10.10 (BOE 143, 16.06.11).

– Common Regulations under the Madrid Agreement concerning the International Registration of Marks and the Protocol relating to this Agreement, done at Geneva, 1 September 2009.

Entry into force: 1.09.09 (BOE 175, 22.07.11).

– Modifications to the Regulations of the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) (published in the *Boletín Oficial del Estado* of 7 November 1989) adopted in the 41st Meeting (24 Extraordinary) of the Assembly of the International Patent Cooperation Union, 29 September 2010.

Entry into force: 1.07.11 (BOE 181, 29.07.11).

– Common Regulations under the 1999 and 1960 Acts of The Hague Agreement concerning the International Registration of Industrial Designs, signed at Geneva on 2 of July 1999 and at The Hague on 28 of November 1960, respectively.

Entry into force: 01.04.10 (BOE 243, 08.10.11).

– Headquarters Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the European Union (Office for Harmonization in the Internal Market, Trade Marks and Designs, OHIM), done in Madrid on 20 September 2011.

Provisional application: 20.09.11 (BOE 254, 21.10.11 and *corr. of errors* BOE 274, 14.11.11).

XIV. COMPETITION LAW

XV. INVESTMENTS AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE

– Agreement on the mutual promotion and protection of investment between the Kingdom of Spain and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam, done in Hanoi on 20 February 2006 (BOE 303, 17.12.11).

XVI. FOREIGN TRADE LAW

XVII. BUSINESS ASSOCIATION/CORPORATION

XVIII. BANKRUPTCY

XIX. TRANSPORT LAW

– Agreement on the mutual recognition and exchange of national driving licenses between the Kingdom of Spain and Republic of Turkey, done *ad referendum* in Istanbul on 5 April 2009.

Entry into force: 25.04.11 (BOE 75, 29.03.11).

– Agreement on Aerial services between the Kingdom of Spain and Australia, done at Canberra on the 24 June 2009.

Entry into force: 5.04.11 (BOE 101, 29.04.11).

– Instrument of Accession by Spain to the International Convention on Arrest of Ships, 1999, done at Geneva on the 12 March 1999.

Instrument of accession: 31.05.02

Entry into force: 14.09.11 (BOE 104, 02.05.11 and *corr. of errors* BOE 160, 06.07.11).

– Instrument of Accession of Spain to the Additional Protocol to the Convention on the Contract for the International Carriage of Goods by Road (CMR), concerning the electronic transport document, done at Geneva on the 20 February 2008.

Instrument of accession: 29.04.11

Entry into force: 05.06.11 and for Spain 09.08.11 (BOE 141, 14.06.11).

– Agreement on the mutual recognition and exchange of national driving licenses between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Tunisia, done at Madrid on 22 June 2010.

Entry into force: 22.06.10 (BOE 159, 05.07.11).

– Amendments of the Ruling concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail (published in the *Boletín Oficial del Estado* on 20 to 26 of August 1986), (RID

2011). Annex to the Convention concerning International Carriage by Rail (COTIF), done at Bern on 9 May 1980 (published in the *Boletín Oficial del Estado* on 18 of January 1986) adopted by the Commission of Experts on the RID in Bern on the 20 of May 2010.

Entry into force: 01.01.11 (*BOE* 162, 08.07.11).

– Amendment proposed by Portugal to Annex A and B to the European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (ADR) (published in the *Boletín Oficial del Estado* on the 9 to 17 July 1973, n. 163 to 170), done at Geneva on the 30 September 1957.

Entry into force: 01.01.11 (*BOE* 164, 11.07.11).

– Multilateral Agreement M-218, under Section 1.5.1 of Appendix A of the European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (ADR) (published in *Boletín Oficial del Estado* n. 182 of 29.07.2009), concerning the placarding of containers used exclusively in a road transport operation, done at Madrid, 19 October 2010 (*BOE* 179, 27.07.11).

– Exchange of Notes dated 22 and 29 of July 2011, establishing the Agreement on the Exchange of Letters amending the Agreement on mutual recognition and exchange of driving licenses between the Kingdom of Spain and the Federative Republic of Brazil, 17 of September 2007.

Entry into force: 05.08.11 (*BOE* 220, 13.09.11).

– Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the State of Qatar on Air Transport, done in Madrid the 26 April 2011.

Entry into force: 28.09.11 (*BOE* 244, 10.10.11).

– Agreement between the Government of Spain and the Macedonian Government on the reciprocal recognition and the exchange of driving licences, done at Skopje, on 6 October 2011.

Provisional application: 05.11.11 (*BOE* 266, 4.11.11 and *corr. of errors* *BOE* 291, 3.12.11).

– Exchange of Notes constituting an Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of de Nicaragua on the mutual recognition of driving licenses, done at Madrid, on 19 February 2010.

Entry into force: 2.01.12 (*BOE* 274, 14.11.11).

– Denouncement of the Agreement between Spain and Romania on the reciprocal recognition and the exchange of driving licenses for Spaniards and Romanians, done at Bucharest, on 1 September 2004.

Note: the Agreement is not in force since 12 February 2011, 30 days after the notification of the denouncement, as provided in article 10 (*BOE* 304, 19.12.11).

– Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Principality of Andorra on waste transport, done at Madrid, on 29 November 2011.

Provisional application: 29.11.11 (*BOE* 311, 27.12.11).

- Multilateral Agreement M-236, in accordance with Section 1.5.1 of ADR, on Transport Document on Delivery Sales Operations, done in Madrid on 1 August 2011 (*BOE* 99, 25.04.12 and *corr. of errors BOE* 109, 07.05.12).

Note: Concerning M-218:

This agreement should be valid until 31 December 2012 inside the territory of signatories.

Concerning M-236:

This agreement should be valid until 12 May 2016 between the signatories.

- Accession instrument of Spain to the European Air Group between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the French Republic, done in London on 8 July 1998, and Amendment Protocol, done in London on 16 June 1999 (*corr. of errors BOE* 135, 06.06.12).

XX. LABOUR LAW AND SOCIAL SECURITY

- Agreement on the Application of the Ibero-American Multilateral Social Security Convention, done in Lisbon on 11 September 2009.

Provisional application: 13.10.10 (*BOE* 7, 08.01.11).

- Convention on Social Security between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Ecuador, done in Madrid on 4 December 2009.

Entry into force: 1.01.11 (*BOE* 32, 07.02.11).

- Latin American Multilateral Agreement on Social Security, done at Santiago de Chili on the 10 November 2007.

Instrument of ratification: 5.02.10

Provisional application: 13.10.10

Entry into force: 1.05.11 (*BOE* 103, 30.04.11).

- Resolution of April 2011, by the Technical Secretariat-General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation, concerning the signature by the Plurinational State of Bolivia of the Latin American Multilateral Agreement on Social Security, done at Lisbon on the 11 September 2009 (*BOE* 103, 30.04.11).

- Agreement concerning the implementation of the Latin American Multilateral Convention on Social Security, done at Lisbon on 11 September 2009.

Entry into force: 19.05.11 (between Brazil, Bolivia and Spain) (*BOE* 163, 09.07.11).

Entry into force: 20.06.11 (between Brazil, Bolivia, Spain and Ecuador) (*BOE* 177, 25.07.11).

Entry into force: 26.07.11 (between Brazil, Bolivia, Spain, Ecuador and the Eastern Republic of Uruguay) (*BOE* 241, 06.10.11).

Entry into force: 01.09.11 (between Brazil, Bolivia, Spain, Ecuador, the Eastern Republic of Uruguay and Chile) (*BOE* 241, 06.10.11).

Entry into force (with Uruguay): 28.10.11 (*BOE* 304, 19.12.11 and *corr. of errors BOE* 312, 28.12.11).

Provisional application: 13.10.10

Entry into force: 27.12.11 (*BOE* 39, 15.02.12).

– Administrative Agreement for the implementation of the Social Security Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Ecuador, done in Madrid the 18 July 2011.

Entry into force: 01.01.11 (*BOE* 243, 08.10.11).

– International Labour Organization (ILO) Convention number 185 on Seafarers' Identity Documents (Revised), 2003.

Instrument of ratification: 03.05.11 (*BOE* 274, 14.11.11).

Entry into force: 9.02.05 (in general) and 26.11.11 for Spain.

– International Labour Organization Convention number 108 concerning Seafarers' National Identity Documents, done at Geneva, on 13 May 1958.

Denouncement by Spain: 26.11.11 (*BOE* 312, 28.12.11).

XXI. CRIMINAL LAW

– Instrument of Ratification of the Additional Protocol to the Criminal Law Convention on Corruption, done in Strasbourg on 15 May 2003.

Instrument of ratification: 16.12.10

Entry into force: 01.05.11 (for Spain) (*BOE* 56, 07.03.11 and *Corr. of errors BOE* 84, 08.04.11).

– International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, done in New York on 20 December 2006.

Instrument of ratification: 14.07.09

Entry into force: 23.12.10 (*BOE* 42, 18.02.11).

– Exchange of Notes establishing the Amendment to the Extradition Treaty between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Peru of 28 of June 1989, done in Madrid on 4 August 2008 and 9 March 2009.

Entry into force: 09.07.11 (*BOE* 193, 12.08.11).

– Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Federative Republic of Brazil on cooperation to fight against crime, done in Madrid on 25 June 2007.

Entry into force: 31.08.11 (*BOE* 222, 15.09.11).

– Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan on cooperation in the fight against crime, signed in Amman on 15 March 2011.

Entry into force: 27.10.11 (*BOE* 256, 24.10.11).

– Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Albania on cooperation in the fight against crime, done at Tirana, on 20 May 2009.

Entry into force: 30.04.10 (*BOE* 258, 26.10.11).

– Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Croatia on the fight against delinquency and security matters, done at Madrid, on 24 October 2011.

Provisional application: 24.10.11 (*BOE* 270, 9.11.11).

– Declaration made by Spain amending its declaration related to Article 24 of the Convention European Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters, done at Strasbourg, on 20 April 1959 (ETS n. 30).

Entry into force: 10.06.11 (*BOE* 298, 12.12.11 and *corr. of errors BOE* 303, 17.12.11).

Note: This modification applies also to the Additional Protocol to the Convention, and reads as follows:

“In accordance with Article 24 of the Convention, Spain declares that for the purposes of the Convention, the following shall be deemed judicial authorities:

- a) ordinary judges and courts;
- b) registrars;
- c) public prosecutors;
- d) military judges and courts;
- e) reporting registrars of the military courts.

This declaration applies also to the Additional Protocol to the Convention, done in Strasbourg on 17 March 1978.”

– Corrigendum to the provisional application of the Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Kingdom of Morocco on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters, done at Rabat on 24 June 2009 (*BOE* 51, 29.02.12).

– Corrigendum to the provisional application of the Extradition Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Kingdom of Morocco, done at Rabat on 24 June 2009 (*BOE* 53, 03.02.12).

– Agreement on the cross-border mutual assistance of police between the Kingdom of Spain and the Kingdom of Morocco, done ad referendum on Madrid on 16 November 2010 (*BOE* 116, 15.05.2012).

XXII. TAX LAW

– Agreement on the cross-border mutual assistance of police between the Kingdom of Spain and the Kingdom of Morocco, done ad referendum on Madrid on 16 November 2010 (*BOE* 116, 15.05.2012).

– Convention and Protocol between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Costa Rica for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of tax evasion in relation to taxes on income and capital, and Protocol, done in Madrid on 4 March 2004.

Entry into force: 15.12.10 (*BOE* 1, 01.01.11).

– Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Albania for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of tax evasion in relation to taxes on income, done in Tirana on 2 July 2010.

Entry into force: 04.05.11 (*BOE* 63, 15.03.11 and *corr. of errors* *BOE* 125, 26.05.11).

– Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Eastern Republic of Uruguay for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of tax evasion in relation to taxes on income and Protocol, done in Madrid on 9 October 2009.

Entry into force: 24.04.11 (*BOE* 87, 12.04.11).

– Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Islamic Republic of Pakistan in order to avoid double taxation and prevent tax evasion on income tax and wealth tax, done at Madrid on the 2 of June 2010.

Entry into force: 18.05.11 (*BOE* 116, 16.05.11).

– Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Georgia in order to avoid double taxation and prevent tax evasion on income tax and wealth tax, done at Madrid on the 7 June 2010.

Entry into force: 01.07.11 (*BOE* 130, 1.06.11).

– Convention between the Government of the Kingdom of Spain and the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan in order to avoid double taxation and prevent tax evasion on income tax and wealth tax, done at Astana on the 2 July 2009.

Entry into force: 18.08.11 (*BOE* 132, 3.06.11).

– Agreement concerning the Exchange of Information on Tax Matters between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of San Marino, done at Rome on the 6 September 2010.

Entry into force: 02.08.11 (*BOE* 134, 06.06.11).

– Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Panama in order to avoid double taxation and prevent tax evasion on income tax and wealth tax, done at Madrid on 7 October 2010.

Entry into force: 25.07.11 (*BOE* 158, 04.07.11).

– Agreement on exchange of information on tax matters between the Kingdom of Spain and the Commonwealth of the Bahamas and Memorandum of understanding between the competent authorities of the Kingdom of Spain and the Commonwealth of the Bahamas concerning the interpretation and implementing the Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Commonwealth of the Bahamas on the exchange of information on tax matters and the recognition of other accepted commitments between the competent authorities, done at Nassau on 11 of March 2010.

Entry into force: 17.08.11 (*BOE* 169, 15.07.11 and *corr. of errors* *BOE* 194, 13.08.11).

- Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and Barbados in order to avoid double taxation and prevent tax evasion on income taxes, signed at Bridgetown, 1 December 2010.
Entry into force: 14.10.11 (BOE 221, 14.09.11).
- Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam on the promotion and protection of investments, done at Hanoi, on 20 February 2006.
Entry into force: 29.07.11 (BOE 303, 17.12.11).
- Agreement between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Singapore for the avoidance of double taxation and preventing fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income and its Protocol, signed in Singapore on April 13, 2011.
Entry into force: 02.02.12 (BOE 9, 11.01.12).
- Convention among the Kingdom of Spain and the People's Republic of China Special Administrative Region of Hong Kong for the avoidance of double taxation with respect to taxes on income and on capital, and Protocol, done in Hong Kong on 1 April 2011.
Entry into force: 13.04.12 (BOE 90, 14.04.12).
- Convention between the Kingdom of Spain and the Republic of Armenia for the avoidance of double taxation with respect to taxes on income and on capital, done in Madrid on 16 December 2010.
Entry into force: 21.03.12 (BOE 92, 17.04.12 and *corr. of errors* BOE 98, 24.04.12).